# Annual Accounts 2014

CEO Mika Seitovirta CFO Reinhard Florey

February 12, 2015





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## Today's attendees of Outokumpu



Mika Seitovirta CEO



Reinhard Florey CFO



Johanna Henttonen SVP – Investor Relations





- 1. 2014 overview and strategic priorities
- 2. Financial performance
- 3. Outlook and guidance



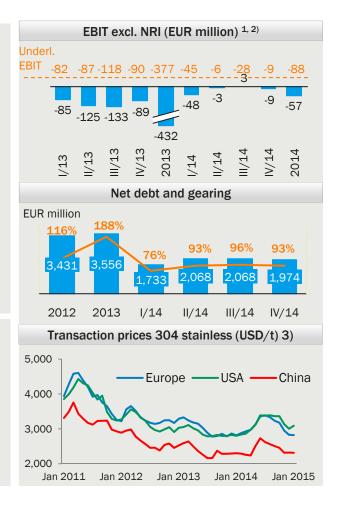
February 12, 2015

## 2014 shows continued progress

- EUR 289 million underlying EBIT improvement
- Clear improvement in all BAs, but Quarto Plate lagging behind
- Stable volumes, 16% growth in Americas
- Solid progress in efficiency programs



- EUR 385 million savings vs. 2012
- EUR 351 million release of NWC vs. 2012
- Stronger balance sheet as a result of divestment of Terni and VDM, successful debt refinancing and the rights issue
- Net debt below EUR 2 billion, gearing 93%
- Q4: strong operating cash flow, underlying EBIT EUR -9 million
- Negative operating cash flow EUR -126 million, but recovery towards year-end
- Unsatisfactory performance in Calvert and Quarto Plate due to technical and delivery performance issues



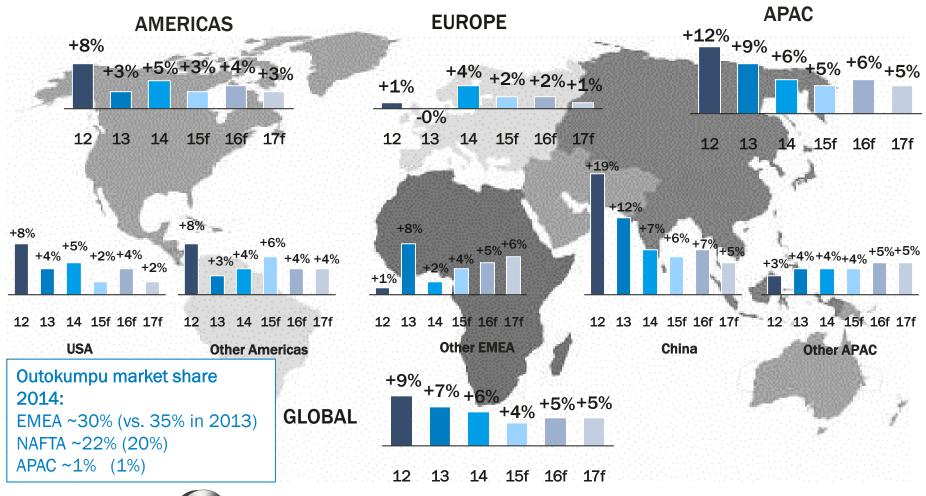


EBITDA excluding non-recurring items, other than impairments; raw material-related inventory gains/losses and as of I/14 metal derivative gains/losses, unaudited.

<sup>2)</sup> Q4/13 includes positive effect of EUR 20 million EEG refund

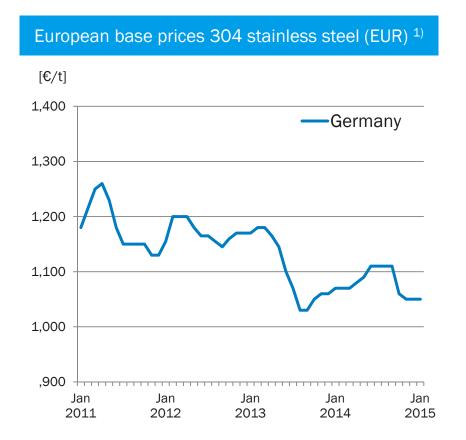
<sup>3)</sup> Source: CRU September 2014, price for 2mm sheet cold rolled 304 grade

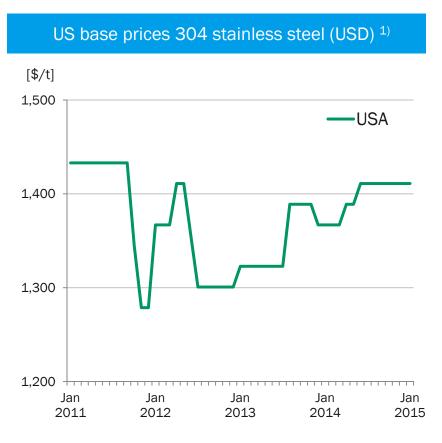
### Continued growth for stainless steel globally





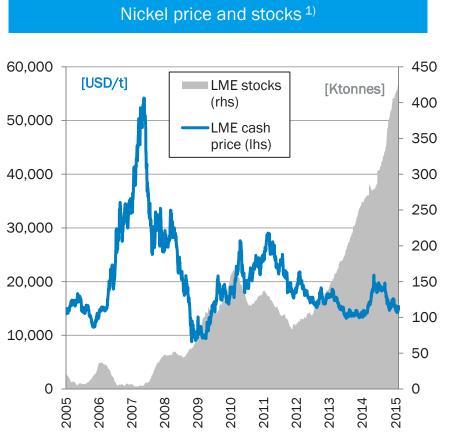
## Improvement in stainless base prices Europe softening towards year-end, US stabilizing

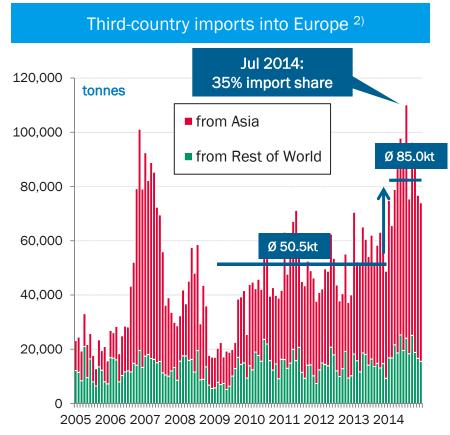






## Stainless market volatility showed in both nickel price rally and record-high imports



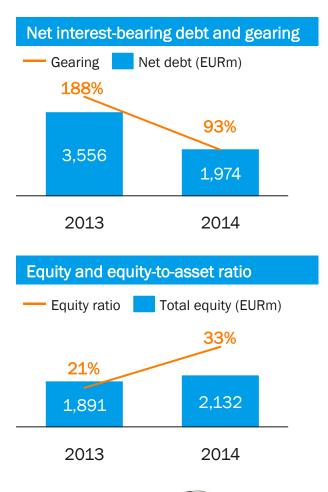


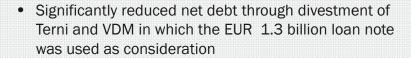


<sup>1)</sup> Source: Nickel Cash LME Daily Official

<sup>2)</sup> Cold rolled imports from 3rd countries into EU28. Source: Eurofer, January 2015

### Balance sheet strengthened







 New EUR 500 million committed syndicated secured liquidity facility, maturity in 2017



 New secured revolving credit facility of EUR 900 million, maturity in 2017



 Extension/amendment of the bilateral loan portfolio of ~EUR 600 million, maturity in 2017



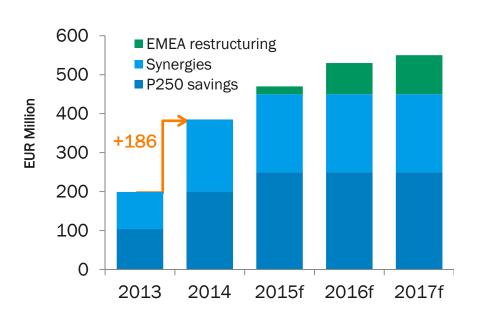
• EUR 640 million net proceeds from the rights issue to further strengthen balance sheet and liquidity



Strengthened and deleveraged balance sheet as well as enhanced liquidity enabling Outokumpu to execute its turnaround to profitability

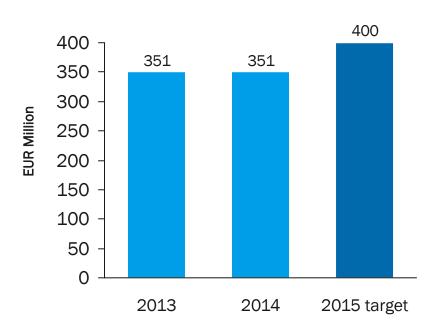
## Good progress in efficiency programs, further potential remains

## Realized and planned savings from all programs



EUR 385 million cumulated savings vs 2012

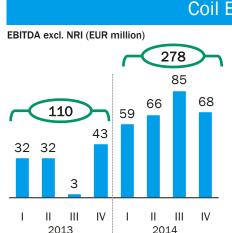
#### Cash flow from working capital change



P300 program completed succesfully



#### EBITDA development per business area

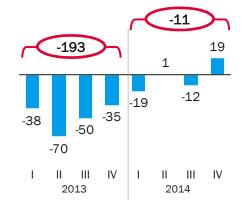


#### Coil EMEA

- Clear improvement in profitability
- Restructuring continued; next milestone Bochum closure mid-2015
- Ferrochrome investment ramp-up finalized

#### **Coil Americas**

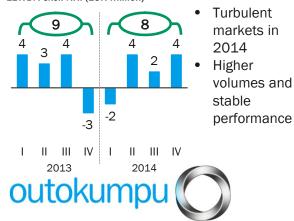




- Robust market environment in 2014
- Market share gains
- Calvert technical ramp-up completed: full potential in 2 years
- Reduced losses; improvement in performance targeted

#### **APAC**

#### EBITDA excl. NRI (EUR million)



#### **Quarto Plate**

## 9 1 2 -7 2 -1

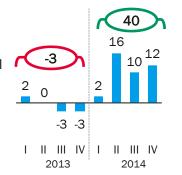
EBITDA excl. NRI (EUR million)

- -3 -2 -2 -5 -4

  I II III IV I II III IV
  2013 2014
- Ramp-up of Degerfors ongoing
- High raw material costs and rework hitting earnings
- Step change in profitability targeted along with the ramp-up

#### **Long Products**

#### EBITDA excl. NRI (EUR million)



- Profitability driven by good volumes and performance in the US
- EUR 6 m positive one-off in Q4

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## Q4 and FY14 key financials overview

#### 04

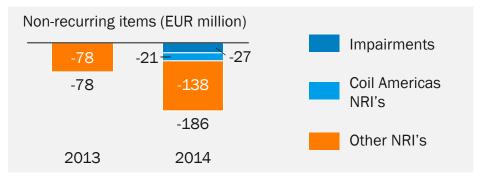
- Stable base prices and good progress in savings programs in Q4: improved profitability
- Negative impact from low delivery volumes
- NRI of EUR 21 million in Coil Americas and EUR 6 million in Coil EMEA
- Strong focus on NWC resulted in EUR 122 million operating cash flow

#### FY2014

- Stable deliveries in 2014
- Improved performance driven by Coil EMEA and Coil Americas
- CAPEX at EUR 127 million
- Operating cash flow impacted by NWC build up in Q2, partly reversed at year-end

Group	key	figures

EUR million	III/14	IV/14	2013	2014
Stainless steel deliveries, kt	634	568	2,585	2,554
Sales	1,799	1,674	6,745	6,844
Underlying EBITDA <sup>1)</sup>	48	72	-32	232
Underlying EBIT <sup>2)</sup>	-28	-9	-377	-88
EBIT	-9	-36	-510	-243
EBIT excl. NRI	3	-9	-432	-57
Operating cash flow	23	122	34	-126
Capex (accounting)	25	54	183	127
Personnel at end of period 3)	12,385	12,125	12,561	12,125



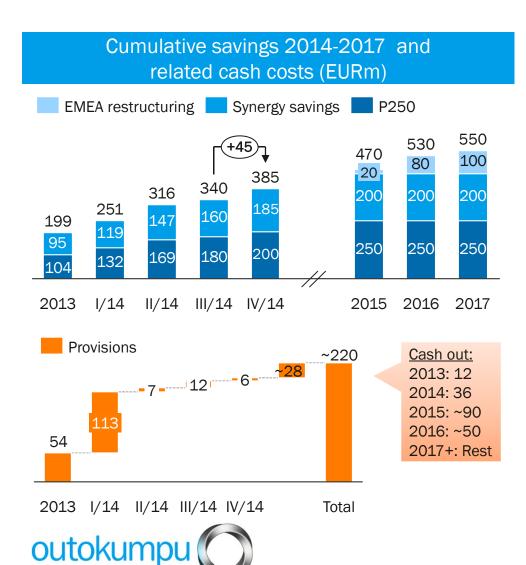


EBITDA excl. non-recurring items, other than impairments; raw material-related inventory gains/losses and as of I/14 metal derivative gains/losses, unaudited

EBIT excl. non-recurring items, raw material-related inventory gains/losses and as of I/14 metal derivative gains/losses, unaudited

<sup>3)</sup> Continuing operations, excl. summer trainees

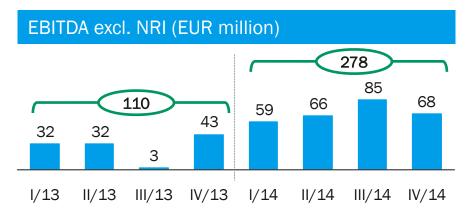
## Good progress in cost saving programs



- Good progress in synergies, Q4 savings at EUR 25 million
- Synergies fully visible in 2015
- P250 above expectations, Q4 EUR 20 million savings
- Additional EUR 85 million savings in 2015 to reach EUR 470 million
- EMEA restructuring impacts from H2/2015 onwards
- Total cash cost estimate unchanged for all three programs at about EUR 220 million
- Cash out of EUR 90 million in 2015 with significant outflow in Q1

#### Coil EMEA

EMEA key figures					
EUR million	III/14	IV/14	2013	2014	
Stainless steel deliveries <sup>1</sup> , kt	395	369	1,854	1,666	
Ferrochrome deliveries, kt	33	49	212	133	
Sales	1,134	1,055	5,067	4,520	
EBITDA excl. NRI	85	68	110	278	
EBIT excl. NRI	38	19	-111	78	
Capex	18	22	81	67	
Operating capital	2,535	2,405	2,609	2,405	

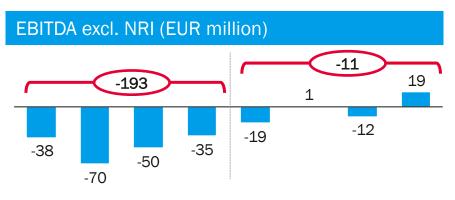


- Focus on higher margin products is paying off but impacting delivery volumes slightly negative
- Achieved base price increase about EUR 30/t in 2014
- FY14 EBITDA excl. NRI doubled to EUR 278 million
  - Savings programs yielding results
  - Variable costs down
  - Better pricing and product mix
- Ferrochrome investment ramp-up completed
  - Production 441 kt in 2014
  - Production estimated at 500 kt in 2015



#### **Coil Americas**

Americas key figures					
EUR million	III/14	IV/14	2013	2014	
Stainless steel deliveries <sup>1</sup> , kt	137	126	465	541	
Sales	316	297	906	1,158	
EBITDA excl. NRI	-12	19	-193	-11	
EBIT excl. NRI	-29	-0	-262	-82	
Capex	3	8	44	15	
Operating capital	1,170	1,195	1,040	1,195	



I/13 II/13 III/13 IV/13 I/14 II/14 III/14 IV/14

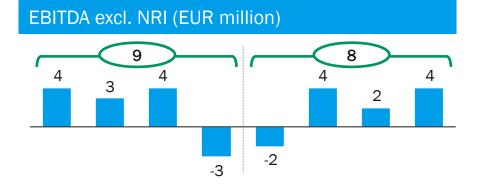
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- 1) Deliveries for III/14 have been corrected

- Progress in Calvert ramp-up in 2014
  - Technical ramp-up completed
  - Issues with CR lines and delivery performance in H2
  - All lines now operational
- Total deliveries grew 16% to 541 kt
- Market shares up: US 15->18%, NAFTA 20->22%
- Achieved base price increase about USD 120/t in 2014
- EBITDA excl. NRI improved by EUR 182 million, but break-even target missed
- NRI of EUR -21 million regarding cold rolling issues in Q4
- In 2015 deliveries of 620 kt and improved profitability targeted

#### **APAC**

APAC key figures					
EUR million	III/14	IV/14	2013	2014	
Stainless steel deliveries, kt	60	54	184	220	
Sales	124	114	388	444	
EBITDA excl. NRI	2	4	9	8	
EBIT excl. NRI	-2	1	-7	-6	
Capex	0	1	3	2	
Operating capital	200	184	189	184	

- Turbulent stainless markets
- Soft demand and volatile prices; regional overcapacity
- Deliveries up to 220 kt in 2014
  - Increased volumes with distributors
  - Improved local raw material sourcing



II/14 III/14 IV/14

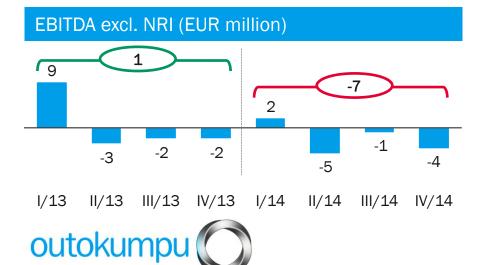
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EBITDA excl. NRI stable at EUR 8 million

## Quarto Plate

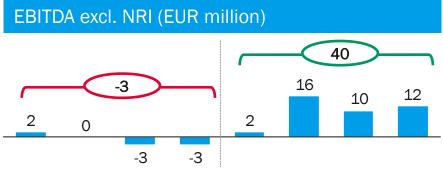
Quarto Plate key figures					
EUR million	III/14	IV/14	2013	2014	
Deliveries, kt	24	24	83	98	
Sales	113	120	406	450	
EBITDA excl. NRI	-1	-4	1	-7	
EBIT excl. NRI	-5	-9	-17	-26	
Capex	2	7	33	16	
Operating capital	251	218	247	218	



- Deliveries grew 18% to 98 kt in 2014 along with Degerfors ramp-up
- Unsatisfactory performance
  - High raw material and ramp-up costs in Degerfors
- Step change in profitability targeted via cost reduction and volume growth along the ramp-up

## **Long Products**

Long Products key figures					
EUR million	III/14	IV/14	2013	2014	
Deliveries, kt	60	43	214	248	
Sales	171	129	556	651	
EBITDA excl. NRI	10	12	-3	40	
EBIT excl. NRI	8	11	-10	33	
Capex	2	2	9	6	
Operating capital	151	167	117	167	



I/13 II/13 III/13 IV/13 I/14 II/14 III/14 IV/14



- Relatively healthy demand and pricing in 2014
- Deliveries grew by 16% to 248 kt reflecting increase in internal deliveries
- EBITDA excl. NRI at EUR 40 million
  - Higher deliveries
  - Improved capacity utilization at Sheffield melt shop
  - Strong performance in the US
  - One-off reversal of EUR 6 million in the US pipe business

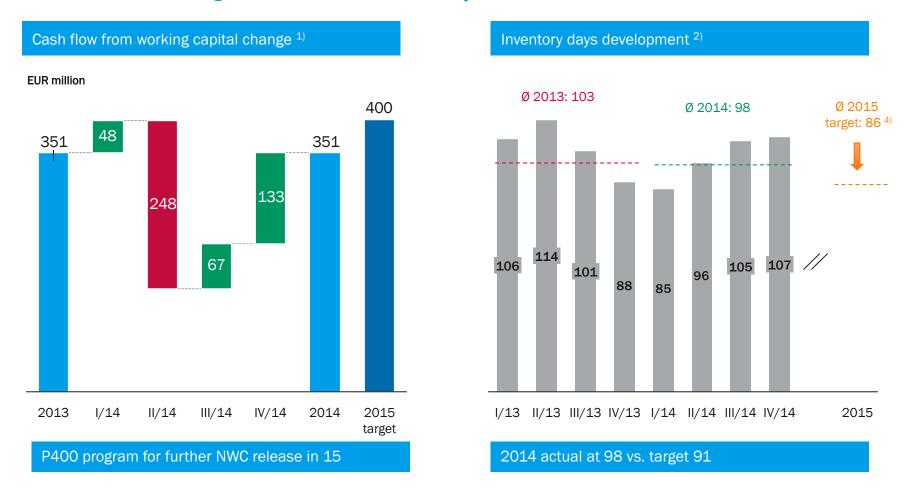
## Operating cash flow

EUR million	III/14	IV/14	2013	2014
Net cash from operating activities	23	122	34	-126
Net cash from investing activities	-13	-39	-108	-162
Free cash flow	10	83	-74	-289
Cash and cash equivalents	400	191	607	191

- Measures to improve working capital efficiency continued in Q4 resulting in strong operating cash flow
- Operating cash flow FY2014 negative due to seasonal buildup in inventories and changes in nickel price in H1/14
- Q1/15 operating cash flow estimated to be negative due higher volumes and cash outflow from restructuring provisions



## P300 closed above target, EUR 133 million NWC release in Q4. Additional potential in 2015





Graph shows change in accounts payables, accounts receivables and inventories and differs from the change in working capital as presented in CF statement which also includes provisions. Change in provisions included in CF statement for III/14 are EUR -14 million (II/14: EUR -15 million).

<sup>2)</sup> Figures exclude FeCr operations.

NWC/sales calculation based on annualized sales volume of that quarter.

<sup>86</sup> days target is an estimate based on similar sales configuration as 2014.

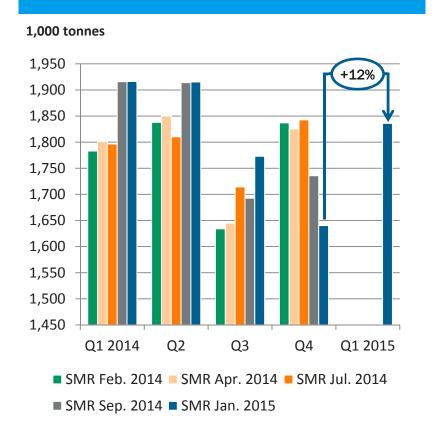
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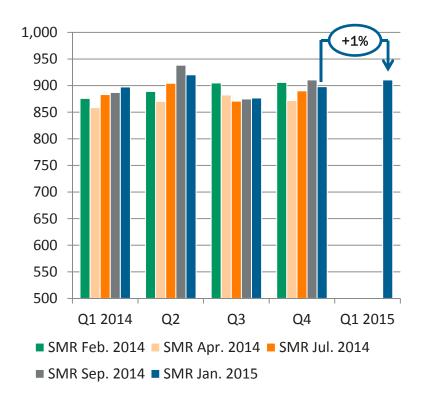
## Market forecast shows stainless steel demand increase in EMEA in Q1 2015 vs. Q4 2014

#### EMEA total stainless steel real demand<sup>1)</sup>



#### Americas total stainless steel real demand<sup>1)</sup>

#### **1,000** tonnes





Total stainless = rolled & forged products, excl. 13Cr tubes, profiles

<sup>2)</sup> Annual change in total stainless steel real demand: EMEA +3.8%, Americas +4.7%

### Business and financial outlook for Q1 2015

- Stainless steel demand has improved from the year-end 2014 lows but outlook for the first quarter varies by region.
  - In EMEA, order intake is improving and underlying demand remains relatively healthy
  - Asia remains soft in the beginning of the year
  - In Americas the pace for placing new orders is somewhat subdued with the uncertainty over the nickel price, but overall market conditions remain promising
  - In both key regions, distributors are still digesting high stocks partly due to recent high third-country import ratios

Outokumpu estimates higher delivery volumes quarter-on-quarter and base prices to be slightly down.

Continued improvement in profitability is expected, resulting in slightly positive underlying EBIT for the first quarter.

With current price, the net impact of raw material-related inventory and metal hedging gains/losses on profitability is expected to be EUR 5-10 million negative.



## Clear priorities for 2015

- 1. Further profitability improvement and debt reduction
- 2. Progress in Calvert towards full potential
- Completion of the EMEA restructuring
- 4. Enhanced delivery reliability
- 5. Further progress in savings programs
- 6. NWC management and cash flows



Bringing Outokumpu back to sustainable profitability





## For more information, call Outokumpu Investor Relations or visit www.outokumpu.com/investors

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#### Next IR events

Annual General Meeting March 26, 2015

Q1/15 Interim Report April 29, 2015

Capital Markets Day in Berlin May 27, 2015



## Appendix





## Outokumpu balance sheet

Assets (MEUR)	31.12.14	30.09.14	
Non-current assets			·
Intangible assets	567	569	
Property, plant and equipment	3,138	3,142	
Investments in associated companies and joint ventures	78	71	
Other financial assets	29	26	
Deferred tax assets	44	52	<ul> <li>Increase due to changes in plan asset values</li> </ul>
Defined benefit plan assets	36	0	(mostly UK and German)
Trade and other receivables	12	19	
Total non-current assets	3,904	3,879	
Current assets			
Inventories	1,527	1,621	
Other financial assets	40	34	
Trade and other receivables	749	851	<ul> <li>Q-o-q decrease mainly due to repayment of EUR</li> <li>500 liquidity facility with the proceeds from the</li> </ul>
Cash and cash equivalents	191	400	bond
Total current assets	2,507	2,907	
Total assets	6,411	6,785	

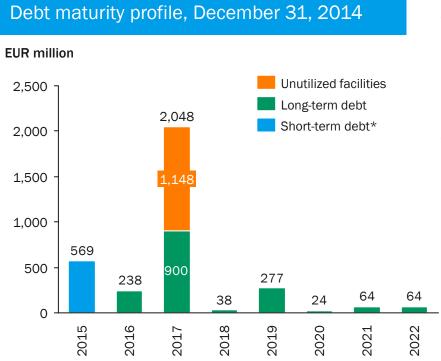


## Outokumpu balance sheet

Equity and liabilities (MEUR)	31.12.14	30.09.14
Total equity	2,132	2,144
Non-current liabilities		
Long-term debt	1,597	1,852
Other financial liabilities	18	13
Deferred tax liabilities	31	44
Defined benefit and other long-term employee benefit obligations	372	379
Provisions	198	206
Trade and other payables	47	48
Total non-current liabilities	2,262	2,543
Current liabilities		
Current debt	569	616
Other financial liabilities	87	61
Provisions	26	35
Trade and other payables	1,335	1,386
Total current liabilities	2,016	2,098
Total equity and liabilities	6,411	6,785



### Debt maturity profile

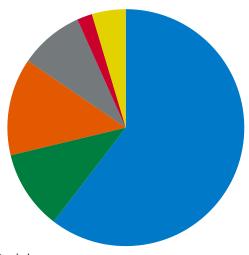


- Positive cash flow and reduction in cash led to reduction of debt by EUR 300 million in Q4
- Liquidity facility, revolving credit facility, most bilateral loans as well as the outstanding notes are entitled to a security package



## Cost analysis 2014

#### Operative cost components 1)



- Raw materials
- Personnel
- Energy and consumables
- Other cost of sales
- SG&A (excl. personnel and D&A)
- D&A total

#### Comments

- Raw materials account for around 60% of the total operative costs of the Group
- Energy and other consumables account for some 10-15% of the total operative costs
- Personnel expenses some 10% of the total operative costs
- Other cost of sales includes e.g. freight, maintenance and rents and leases

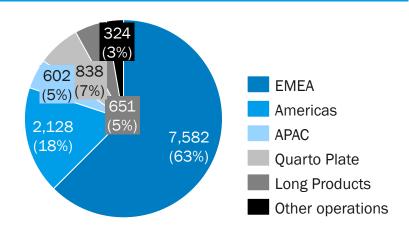


#### Headcount reductions

#### Total headcount reduction 1)

#### 14,000 12,000 10,000 8,000 2012 2013 2014 2017e

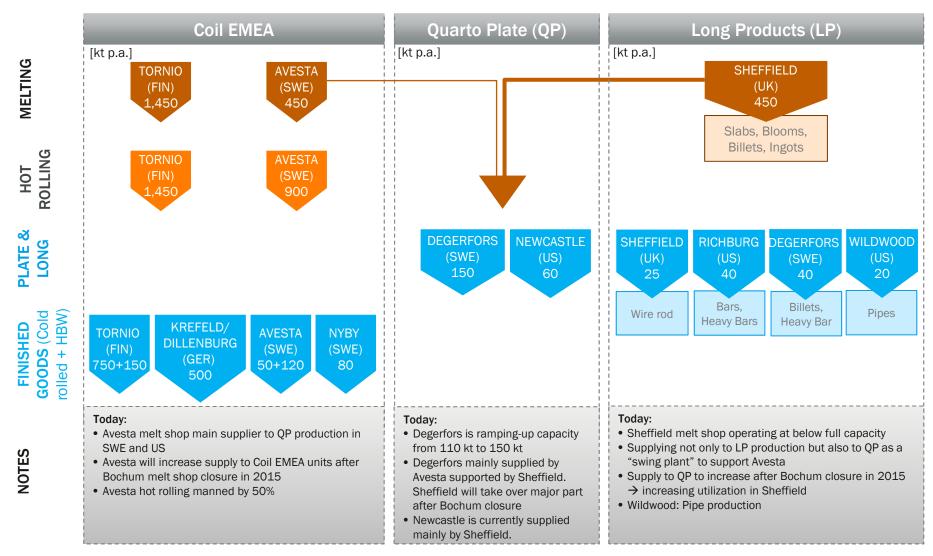
#### Personnel per BA at the end of 2014



- 2014 reduction target of >700 jobs was delayed by approx. 1 quarter for various organizational and legal reasons → Expected to be back on track by latest mid-2015
- Overall target is to reduce global headcount by up to 3,500 between 2013–2017



#### Capacities and production flow following restructuring



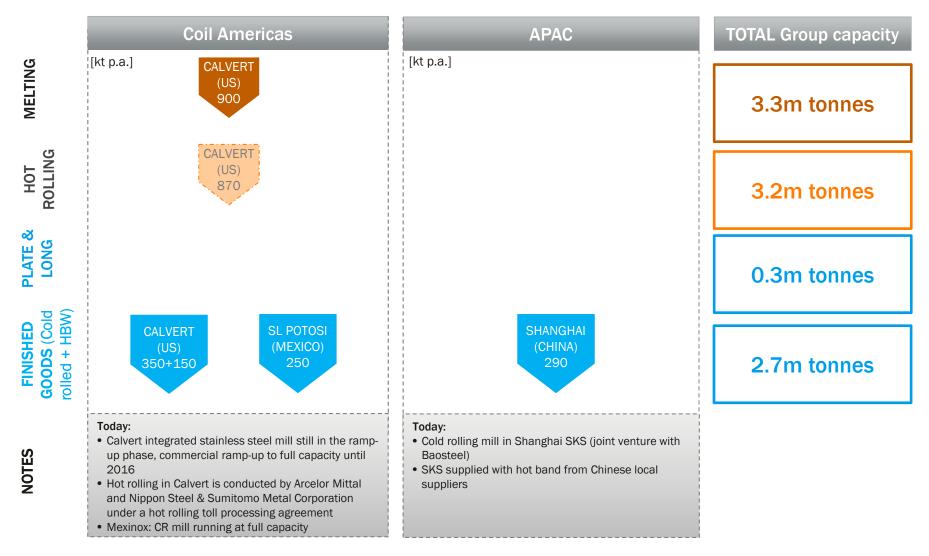


All capacity figures depending on product mix / Figures represent realistic capacity if fully manned (what is possible under fully manned scenario with usual product mix)

EMEA: Not including Dahlerbrück precision strip production of ~20kt

QP: As of yet there is no firm decision what the future split of supply from Avesta and Sheffield to Quarto Plate production will look like. But for technical reasons there will definitely be some volumes coming from both Avesta and Sheffield.

#### Capacities and production flow ('to be' state)



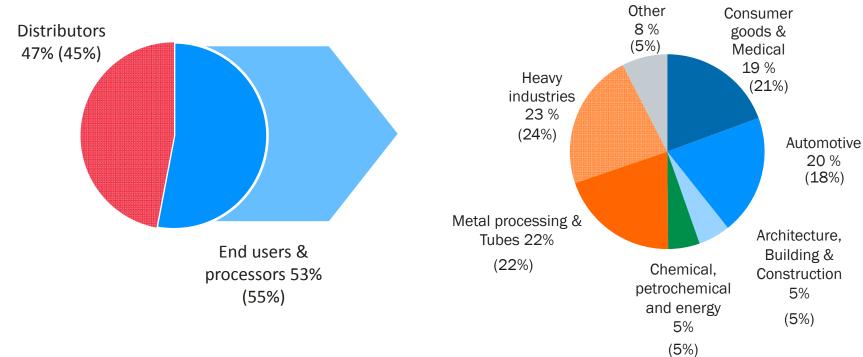


#### Balanced customer base across industries

Sales by customer segment 1)

Sales by end-customer segment 1)

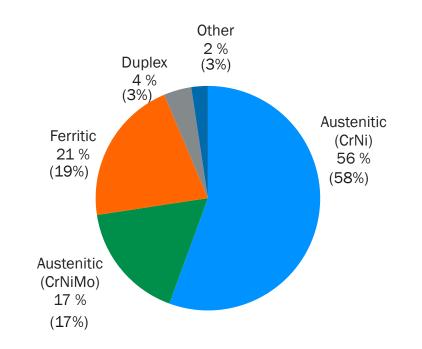
Healthy balance between end-customer segments across both investment and consumer driven industries





#### Broadest product portfolio across stainless steel

#### Deliveries by product grade 1)



- Outokumpu has a broad product portfolio to serve all customers
- Significantly higher share of ferritic grades leads into reduced sensitivity to nickel price volatility<sup>2)</sup>
- Outokumpu product mix closely resembles the overall market mix by grade

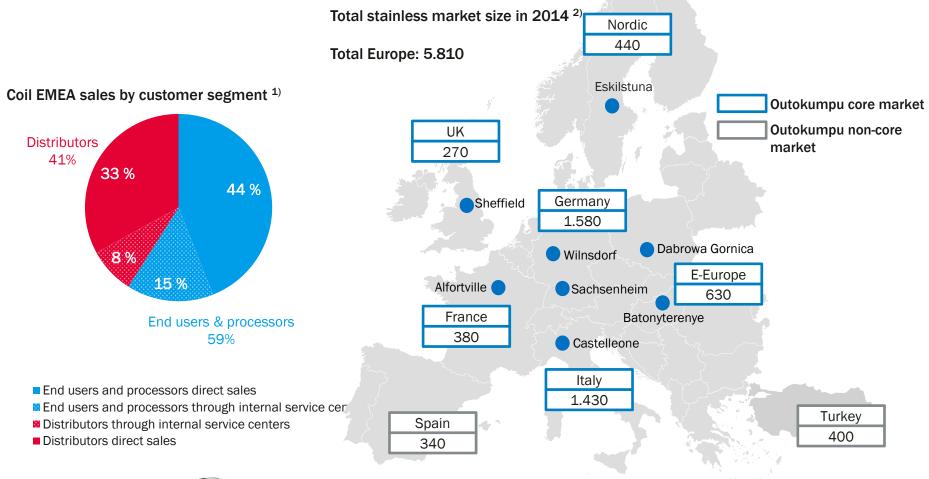
#### All product forms offered





- 1) Management estimates FY 2014, for continuing operations. FY 2013 figures in parenthesis
- 2) Standalone Outokumpu had only a 5% share of ferritics vs. ~20% for the combined entity.

## Balanced customer base and comprehensive service center network in Europe

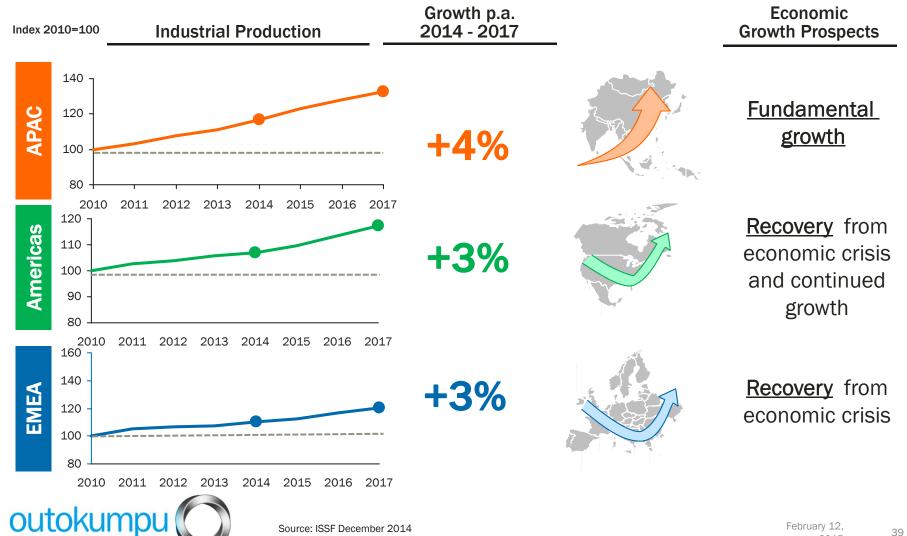




<sup>1)</sup> Coil EMEA sales 2014, for continuing operations.

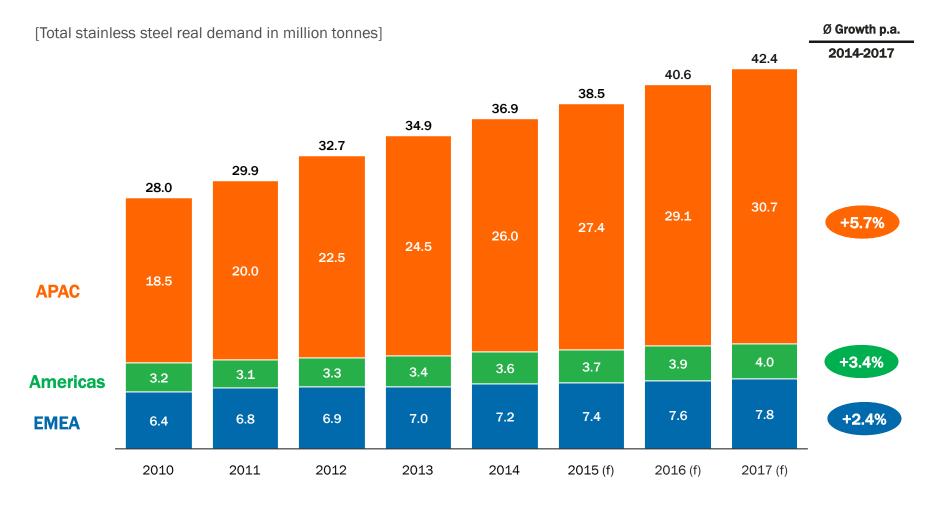
Source: SMR Real Demand December 2014. Total stainless = rolled & forged, excl. 13Cr tubes, profiles

## Industrial production as the major driver for stainless growth...



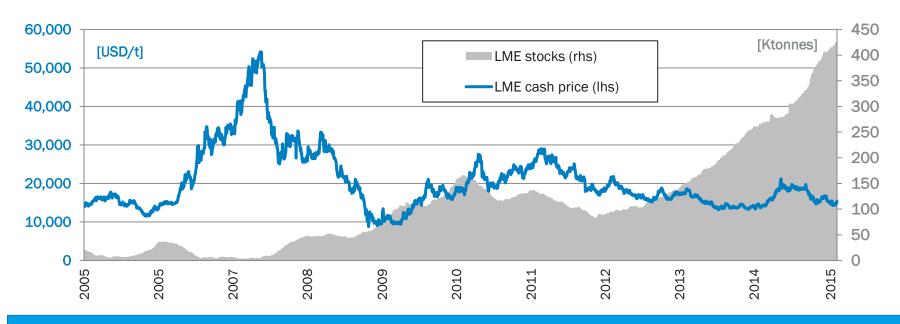
Source: ISSF December 2014

## ... leads to growing stainless consumption mainly in APAC, and to some extent in Americas and EMEA





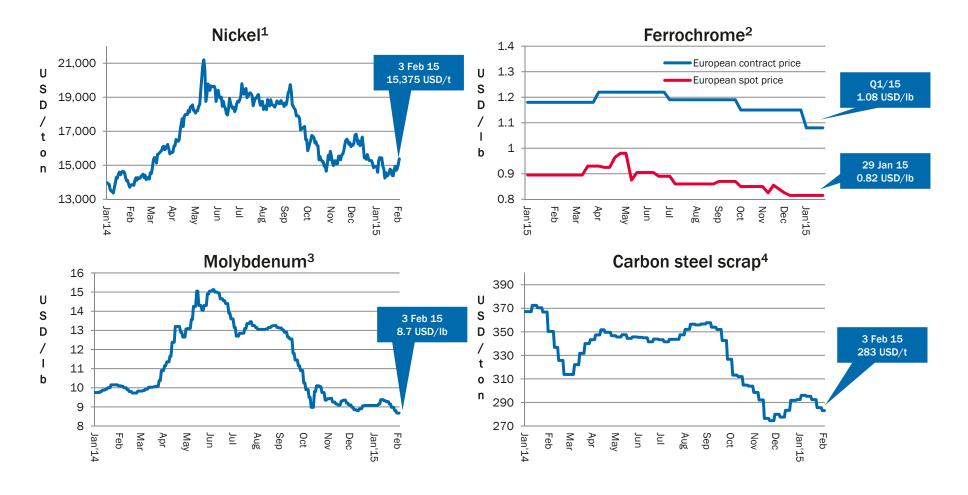
### Nickel price development



- o Price was rallying during the first half of 2014, driven by the future concerns on the availability of laterite nickel ore in China, as a result of Indonesian ore export ban, and secondly by the strong demand from western stainless steel mills. Price hit the highest level of the year of 21,200 USD/tonne in mid-May.
- Starting from September, price mainly retreated during the rest of the year, as the short-term fundamentals were weakening and the outlook for commodities broadly was deteriorating as a result of slowing economic growth, strengthening US dollar and plummeting oil prices. The average price of the year of 16,864 USD/tonne, was 12% higher than 15,012 USD/tonne in 2013.
- LME stocks still close to all-time highs, and up 58% in 2014, though much of the increase relates to exports from bonded warehouses in China to the LME – effectively a shift from invisible to visible stocks.



### Raw materials - price development





## Change in the definition of underlying profitability from Q1/14 onwards

Reported **Operating** recurring EBIT/EBITDA profit items Underlying Operating EBIT/EBITDA profit Old definition Underlying Operating EBIT/EBITDA New definition profit



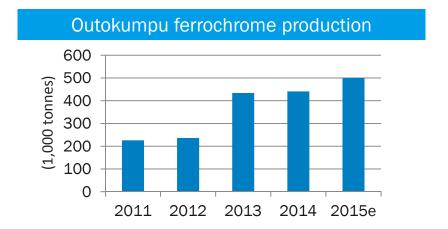
- Change in underlying definition following the change in Outokumpu's metal hedging policy in the beginning of 2014
- <u>New</u>: Deduction of metal derivative result in underlying
- Historical figures are not adjusted because change in hedging policy took place in the beginning of 2014
- Net impact of raw material-related inventory and metal derivative gains/losses:

Q1/14: EUR -3 million Q2/14: EUR 3 million Q3/14: EUR 31 million O4/14: EUR 0 million

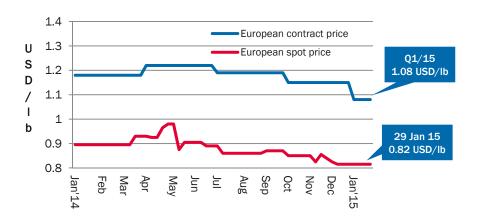


#### Ramp-up of the Ferrochrome business completed

- Unique low cost position as Europe's only ferrochrome producer with access to the only known chromite reserves in the EU – the Kemi mine <sup>1).</sup>
- The ramp-up of new capacity completed:
  - o Production of 441 kt in 2014
  - Annual production range between 500-530 kt going forward
  - 2015 production target 500 kt



#### Ferrochrome price<sup>2)</sup> development





# outokumpu

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