### Outokumpu Capital Markets Day 2022

Heikki Malinen, President and CEO Tamara Weinert, President – Business area Americas Pia Aaltonen-Forsell, CFO

June 16, 2022

### Agenda and speakers for today

Creating value through sustainability, cost competitiveness, and value-added growth Heikki Malinen, President and CEO



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Business area Americas: Outlining milestones to reach full potential Tamara Weinert, President – BA Americas

Business area strategy videos Niklas Wass, Thomas Anstots, Martti Sassi

Strong foundation to create value over the cycle Pia Aaltonen-Forsell, CFO

Closing remarks Heikki Malinen, President and CEO

Q&A



Heikki Malinen

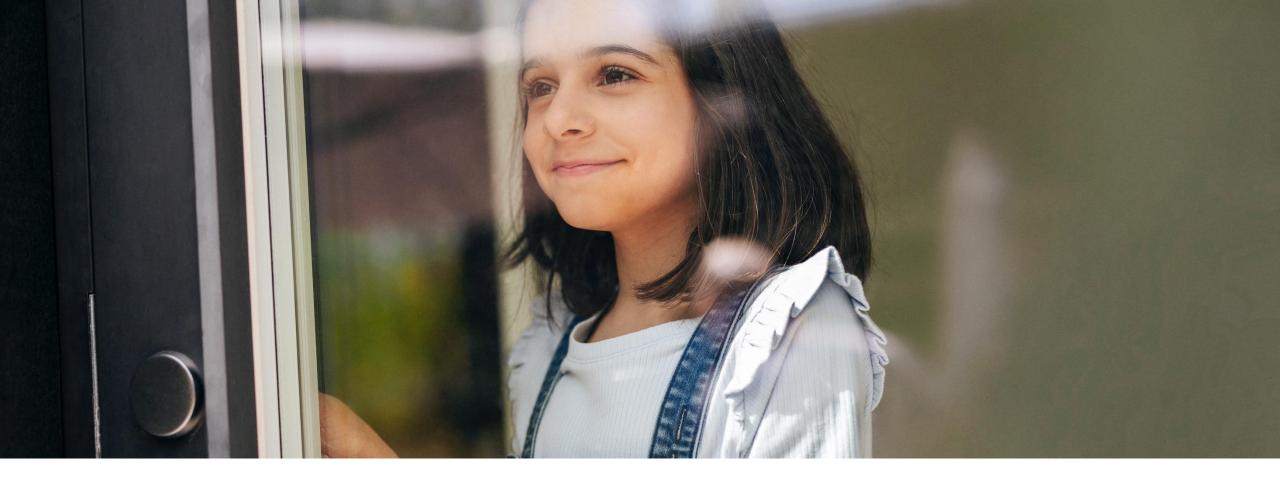


**Pia Aaltonen-Forsell** 



**Tamara Weinert** 





# Creating value through sustainability, cost competitiveness, and value-added growth



### Key messages – CEO



**Phase 1:** Objective of strengthening the balance sheet has been successfully completed. Strong starting point for Phase 2

**Phase 2:** Objective to strengthen the core – prioritizing sustainability, growth from productivity and customer-focused steering

Target to deliver €200 million EBITDA uplift and 14% CO2 reduction in line with the SBTi target by year-end 2025

Dividend policy updated: stable and growing

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Note: 2025 emission intensity vs. 2021 baseline (1.77 tCO2/t of stainless steel) 2. 2025 runrate EBITDA improvement from Phase 2 strategy initiatives



## Our three-phase strategy framework now enables a strong focus on shareholder returns

### **Phase 1:** Strengthen the balance sheet 2021–2022

Margin improvement and de-leveraging the balance sheet Phase 2: Strengthen the core 2023–2025

> Targeted productivity investments to improve margins. Additional investment to improve sustainability

> > Capital discipline and strong shareholder returns

Sustainability

#### Phase 3: Strong sustained performance 2026–

Investing in growth and sustainability

#### **OUR VISION**

Customer's first choice in sustainable stainless steel



## Phase 1 successfully completed – significantly improving our cyclical resilience

### Objective achieved

Strengthen the balance sheet

### **Priorities on track**

Commercial excellence Cost and capital discipline Lean and agile organization

~1800 initiatives successfully completed in 2021-22

### **Targets delivered**

#### **EBITDA run-rate improvement**

- Target: €250 million
- Actual to date: €250 million

#### Net debt to EBITDA

- Target: <3.0x
- Actual to date: 0.2x



Note: ~1800 initiatives include 1235 implemented initiatives and 557 initiatives currently in progress and on track to deliver the targets. Actual to date figures Q2/22 forecast

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### **Concrete progress made on our Phase 1 priorities**

### Phase 1 priorities

Commercial excellence	<ul> <li>Enhanced product mix</li> <li>Specialty grades leadership</li> <li>Improved margin management</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Offering</li> <li>Sales</li> <li>Strong</li> </ul>
Cost & capital discipline	<ul> <li>Increased raw material efficiency</li> <li>Maintenance optimization</li> <li>Strict asset management</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Signif</li> <li>Focus</li> <li>Yearly</li> </ul>
Lean & agile organization	<ul> <li>10% reduction in headcount</li> <li>De-layered organization</li> <li>Performance management</li> </ul>	HC re Agile Strong

### **Examples of achievements**

- Offering flexibility widened in pro grades
   Salesforce executing on portfolio's competitiveness
- Strong pricing & mitigating actions offsetting cost inflation
- Significant raw material cost savings from over-alloying
   Focus on smarter maintenance
  - ✓ Yearly capital expenditure below €180 million

HC reduction of ~900 while volumes up 13% Agile organization with improved white to blue collar ratio Strong organizational buy-in to strategy execution model



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## We have built a solid foundation for Phase 2: strengthening the core



Sustainability leadership



Cost leadership in high-volume products



Market leadership in advanced products



## Our holistic sustainability strategy continues to be industry leading

Customer's first choice in sustainable stainless steel						
Reduce emissions and provide solutions for a sustainable future		Health and safety of our people in everything we do		Ensure transparency and compliant processes		
Sustainability is integrated to our strategy and implemented with programmatic approach						
Foundational	Electrified production	Sustainable sourcing	Inclusion and diversity	Leadership and culture	Compliance	
elements	Digitalization	Partnerships	Outokumpu values	Group standards	Zero corruption	
Environment		Social		Governance		
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Sustainability leadership: Strong focus on safety, diversity, equity and inclusio

Strong focus on safety, diversity, equity and inclusion

>5000 employees participated in recent survey in 2022 Safety performance further strengthened, TRIFR 2.0 in 2021 Strong progress in diversity:

- 31% of senior leaders are female
- 5 different nationalities among senior leaders

Strong and equally high feeling of inclusion among both men and women

Bold ambition set for 2025, with specific targets for safety, diversity, equity and inclusion



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Sustainability leadership: Steps taken to strengthen sustainable sourcing

Lessons learnt after 2021 incidents and actions taken

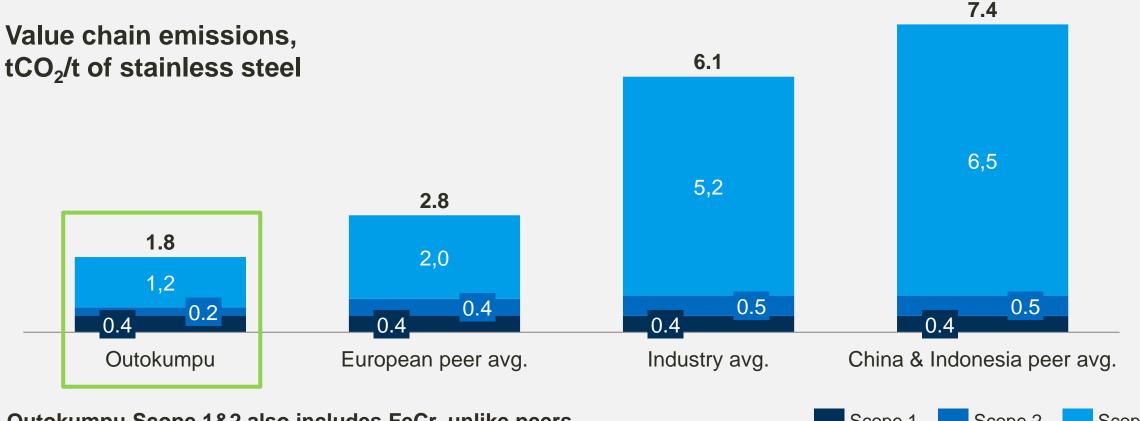
Sustainable sourcing team established

Systematic compliance review started throughout entire supplier base

Actions to improve sustainability in high-risk countries: Relationships with certain suppliers have been discontinued or refocused to improve performance



## **Sustainability leadership:** We are the carbon footprint benchmark in stainless steel...



Outokumpu Scope 1&2 also includes FeCr, unlike peers

Scope 1 Scope 2 Scope 3



### ...with a uniquely competitive position in the market



Despite Ferrochrome production in scope 1, Outokumpu on par with European peers and ahead of global peers.

Main driver is excellent energy efficiency due to high scrap ratio and integrated processes Outokumpu market leader due to high share of low carbon electricity (80%) vs. EU average (63%)

Peers' FeCr electricity emissions included in Scope 3

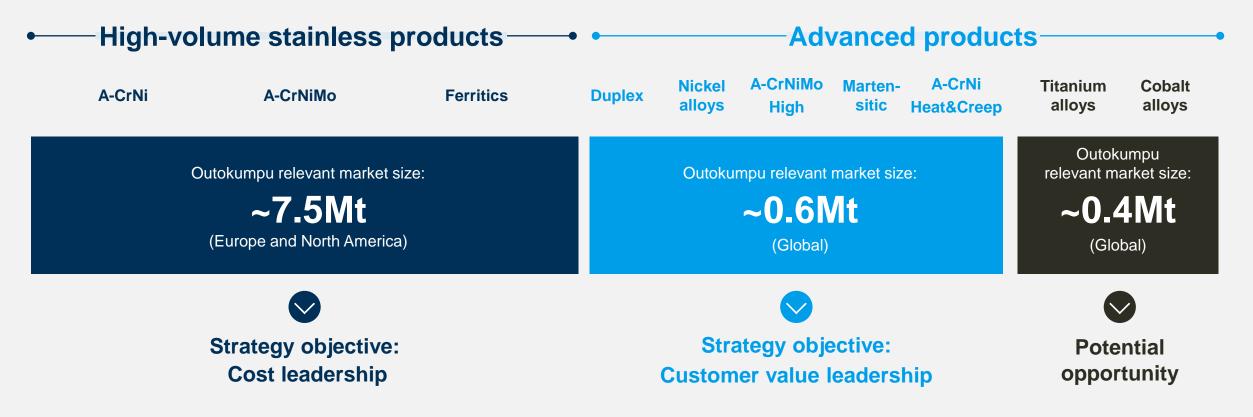
Outokumpu clear market leader due to own FeCr with 70% lower  $CO_2$  vs. industry avg. and >90% recycling rate

Peers sourcing FeCr from e.g. South Africa and Kazakhstan



## **Phase 2:** We are launching two customer differentiated strategies in business area Europe

Outokumpu focus





# **Cost leadership:** High-volume stainless products from three strong production systems with the industry's highest circularity ratio



### **Tornio**, **Finland**

Largest integrated stainless steel site in Europe with 20% lower conversion cost vs. market number #2, driven by port location, integration with Kemi mine and modern, state-of-the-art assets

Lower exposure to fossil fuel price increase risk compared to peers due to low carbon electricity sources

Tornio is the biggest recycling center in Europe



### Krefeld, Germany

Modern cold rolling mill with 300kt capacity in the heart of industrial Europe



### Calvert, US

Modern integrated stainless site in Americas with unique customer reach



## Advanced product market leadership: Providing solutions for highly specialised products



### Avesta, Sweden

Fully integrated mill for high-value products and 2-meter-wide finishing. With the world's wide highest share in Pro grades it is not only the central point for advanced materials but also a reliable origin for several industry segments.



### **Dahlerbruck, Germany**

Flexible and unique Precision Strip cold rolling mill, highly specialized in all products with the tightest tolerances and specifications related to dimensions and requirements.

Capabilities in all kinds of grades, especially Pro and niche grades, serving markets from Automotive to Medical.



### Nyby, Sweden

Highly specialized cold rolling mill for Duplex, high alloyed Austenitics, heat resistant stainless steel and Nickel Alloys.

Unique assets and production processes grant maximum value add for the most demanding applications.



### **Dillenburg, Germany**

Flexible and adaptive cold rolling mill providing, among others, the highest quality decorative facade materials for the most astonishing landmarks worldwide.

Further capabilities for high alloyed, special and niche grades.



Advanced product market leadership: Advanced products used in energy transition & decarbonization

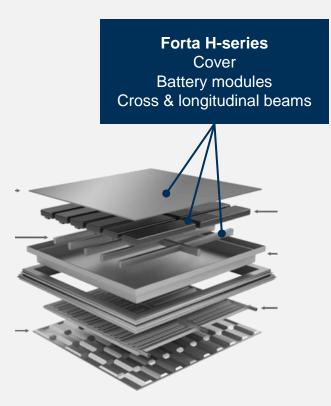
### **Marine scrubbers**



### Hydrogen fuel cell



#### **EV** batteries





### Phase 2 starts now – main objective to strengthen the core and build capabilities for Phase 3

### Objective

Strengthen the core

### **Priorities**

Sustainability Growth from productivity Customer-focused steering

### **Operative targets**

CO2 reduction 14% in line with SBTi target

EBITDA run-rate improvement €200 million



Note: Target baselines: 2025 emission intensity vs. 2021 baseline. 2025 run-rate EBITDA improvement from Phase 2 strategy initiatives starting July 1<sup>st</sup> 2022

### **BA Americas: Outlining milestones to reach full potential**



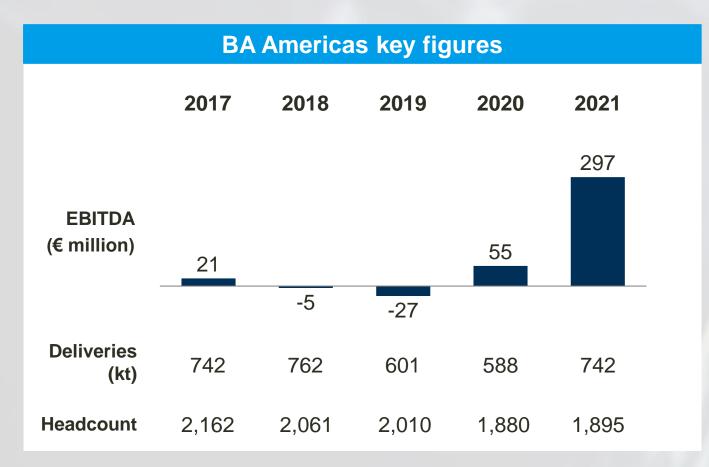
Phase 1: successfully completed

Continued strong market environment and demand for locally produced stainless steel

**Phase 2:** execution ready to be launched. Objective to strengthen sustainability position and unlock 80kt volume growth through productivity improvements



### Phase 1 executed with strong results across all prioritized areas



**Commercial excellence:** Revised commercial strategy focusing on portfolio optimization, tight contract execution & sales process effectiveness

**Cost and capital discipline:** Reduced slab cost, improved yield and routing & optimized throughput

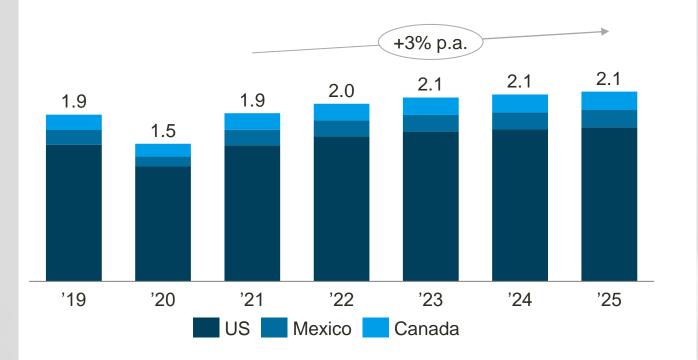
Lean and agile organization: Same delivery volume with 12% lower headcount ('17 vs. '21)

Positive market environment further boosted results



## Market outlook continues to be positive, supporting strategy implementation...

#### USMCA cold rolled stainless steel demand (Mt)



#### **Growth drivers:**

- Infrastructure investments
- Localization of supply chains
- Robust consumer demand
- Demand for locally produced and more sustainable products



### ...and we are ready for Phase 2 execution

### **Sustainability**

- Target significant CO2 reduction
  - Optimized raw material mix
  - Yield and efficiency
     improvement
- Increased share of rail transport
- Engage with customers to take full commercial advantage of sustainable stainless steel in Americas market

### Growth from productivity

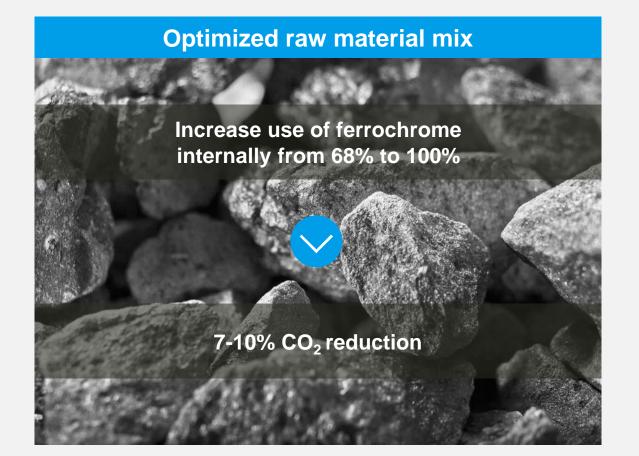
- Increase cold roll volume by 80kt with 6 small investments and productivity improvements
- Continued focus on slab cost, yield and maintenance optimization
- Commercial actions to support bringing additional volume to the market

### Customer-focused steering

- Improved supply chain planning practices and tools
- Build world-class enablers: teamwork, talent, IT & agility
- Develop longer-term strategies with the customers



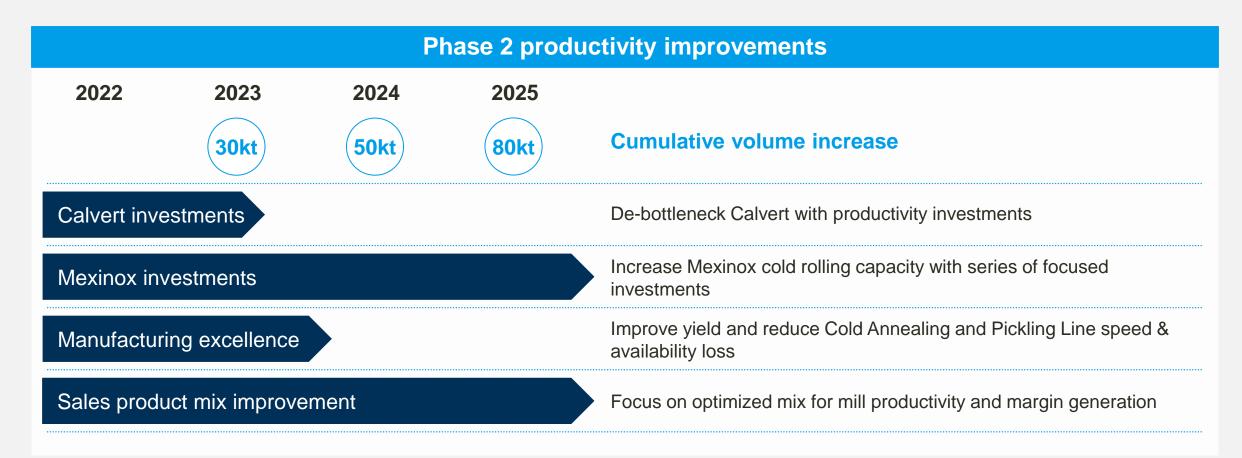
### **Deep-dive:** Sustainability initiatives reducing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions



# **Increased share of rail transport** Increase share of rail transport from 6% to 25% 2-3% CO<sub>2</sub> reduction



## **Deep-dive:** Targeted productivity improvements yielding 80kt volume uplift





## Phase 2 deliverables: Target 80kt growth and \$200M EBITDA level

### **Phase 2 summary**

Objective to strengthen sustainability position and unlock volume growth through productivity improvements

### **Phase 2 target**

### 80kt volume growth

Supporting \$200 million EBITDA in normalized market conditions





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## BA Europe: Strengthen our position as customers' first choice in sustainable stainless steel

### **Sustainability**

- Maximize output in Tornio to fully utilize the site's sustainability advantage
- Drive volume gains and green premium with sustainable offering
- Strengthen Avesta technical leadership in sustainable materials
- Expand usage of low carbon footprint raw materials in production

### Growth from productivity

- Unlock 100kt volume by optimizing operations and route-to-market in high-volume stainless products
- Drive advanced products growth globally and strengthen customer value proposition

### Customer-focused steering

- Launch new steering model to drive customer differentiated business strategies
- Improve efficiencies in highvolume stainless products
- Invest in R&D, technical customer service and sales to grow globally in advanced products



### **BA Ferrochrome: Towards carbon neutrality**

### **Sustainability**

- Maximize value of most sustainable ferrochrome to Outokumpu by fulfilling 100% of internal demand
- Zero emissions at Kemi Mine 2025
- Start preparing investment
   in Biocoke production

### Growth from productivity

- New commercial strategy to maximize value of sustainable ferrochrome
- Green premium in ferrochrome pricing
- Focus on external customers with sustainability commitments

### Customer-focused steering

 Launch new customer service model to serve customers' sustainability needs



## **BA Long Products:** Turnaround program showing results and continuing to deliver



### Successful profitability turnaround: Adjusted EBITDA €24 million in Q1/22 vs. €11 million in Q1/21, driven by

- Commercial repositioning with a new product-led sales organization resulting in 9% growth in deliveries
- Operational performance improvement across sites, resulting in reduced personnel cost, improved ways of working and optimized raw material usage

Market demand expected to remain strong, driven by investments in construction & heavy industry

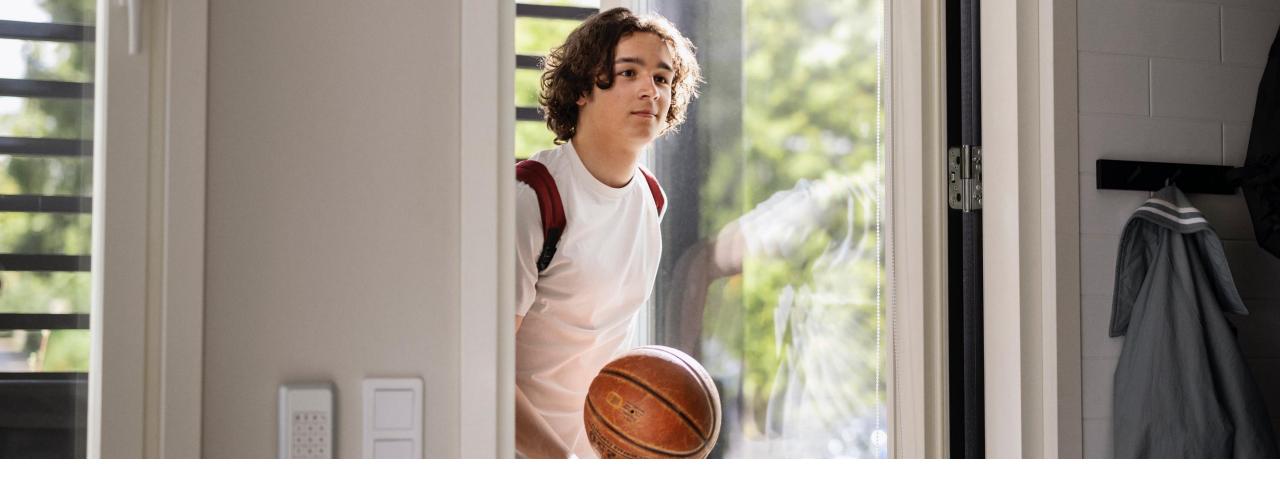


### **Key operational priorities in Phase 2**

### Phase 2 priorities

Sustainability	<ul> <li>Green premium across product portfolio</li> <li>Address coke and fuel use by preparing investment to Biocoke production</li> <li>Sustainable raw materials e.g. internal use of ferrochrome</li> <li>Further accelerating DEI and sustainable sourcing initiatives</li> </ul>
Growth from productivity	<ul> <li>~200kt additional cold rolled production with better BA Europe steering, BA Americas productivity investments and continued focus on throughput optimization</li> <li>Clearly above market growth in advanced products</li> </ul>
Customer-focused steering	<ul> <li>New BA Europe steering model to drive efficiencies in high-volume stainless products, and growth in advanced products</li> <li>Building capabilities for Phase 3</li> </ul>





### **Strong foundation to create value over the cycle**



### Key messages – CFO



#### Strong current performance

Successful Phase 1 strategy execution has clearly improved our resilience in all market conditions

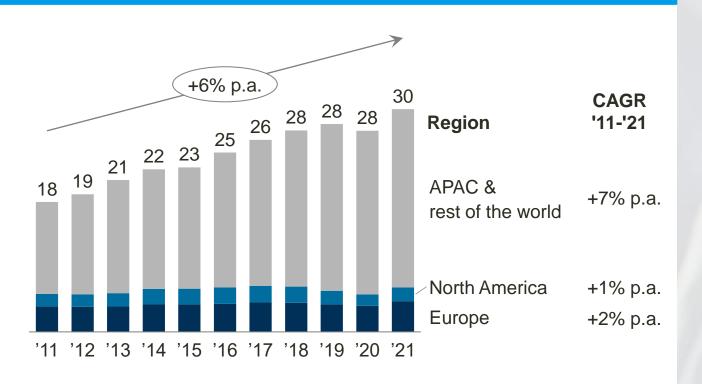
Phase 2 objective to strengthen the core - capital allocation plan updated accordingly

After successfully strengthening the balance sheet, focus increasingly on strong shareholder returns – supported by new financial targets



### Long-term market growth creates opportunities for value creation

#### Global cold rolled stainless steel demand (Mt)



Significant growth in global stainless steel market over the last decade

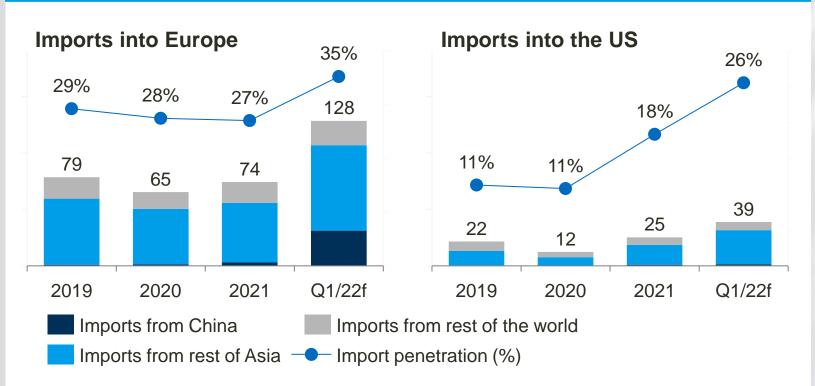
Long-term outlook remains positive due to increasing need for long-lasting and sustainable solutions

Growth driven by global megatrends, including urbanization, mobility, population growth and climate change



### Maintaining a level playing field remains very important

#### Cold rolled imports (monthly average in kt)



Stainless steel **import pressure from Asia** to Europe and US is **increasing** 

Asian produced stainless steel has **over 4x higher carbon footprint** compared to Outokumpu



### **Outokumpu is more resilient in a cyclical market...**

#### Stainless steel market development in downturns Stainless steel volume Stainless steel base price 140 140 120 120 0% 100 100 80 -4% 80 100 -12% -34% 60 60 0= decline compared to 40 40 pre-downturn 3 year avg. 20 20 0 0 T-2y T-1y T+1y T+2v T-2y T-1y T=0T+3y T=0T+1yT+2y T+3v Year Price change of 5% compared to long-term average Financial crisis '08 — Covid-19 - Pre-downturn 3y avg in Europe would impact ~70€m p.a.

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Note: Financial crisis '08 T=0 = 2007, Covid-19 T=0 = 2019. Volume = Global stainless steel flat products consumption. Price = Stainless steel reference base price for cold-rolled 304 2mm sheet in Europe (EUR/t). Source: CRU

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### ... and we have increased resilience for all market conditions

Strong starting point		
	2020	Latest figures
Adjusted EBITDA	250	1,221 (LTM)
Net Debt	1,028	<b>294</b> (Q1/22)
Interest expenses	78	<b>40</b> (Q1/22 run-rate)

#### Playbook to ensure positive cash flow

Stronger commercial steering proven by improved margins, even with high-cost inflation

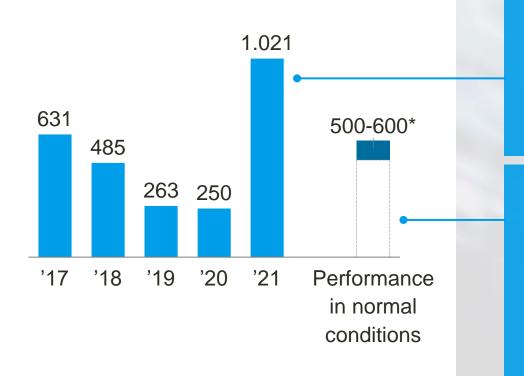
Increased flexibility and variabilization of cost base, proven methodology to drive improvements

Improved NWC management, resulting in 6% uplift in inventory turnover



## **Strong current performance and expectations of continuing good performance in normal market conditions**

#### Adjusted EBITDA (€ million)



#### Strong 2021 performance:

- Strong utilization
- Successful strategy execution
- Base price 67% above 5-year average, partly offset by inflation
- €76 million inventory and metal derivative gains

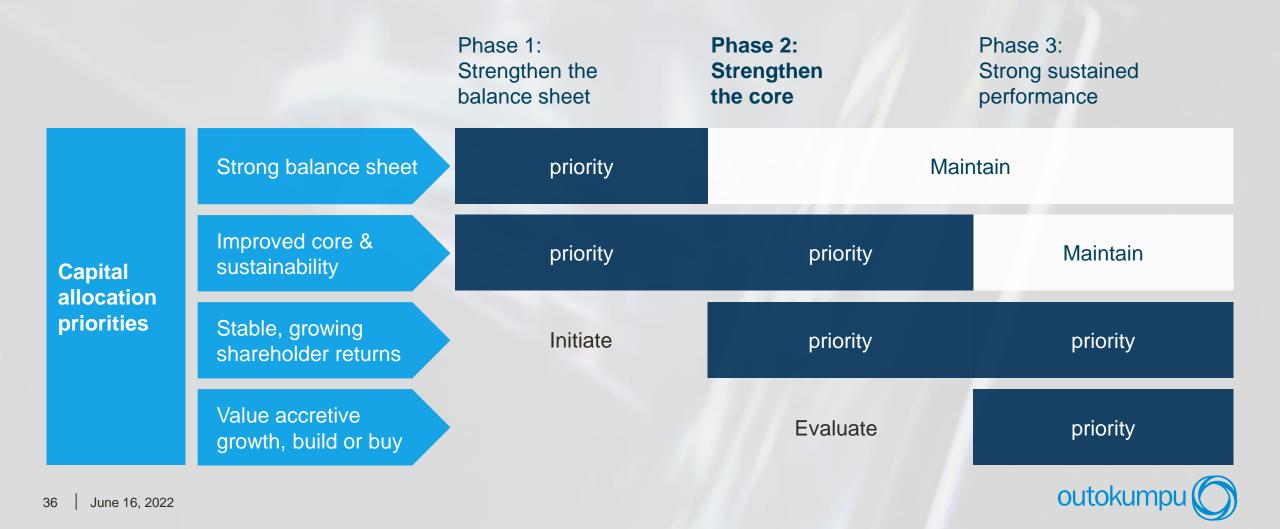
#### Normalized performance vs. 2021:

- + Impact from already executed and planned strategy actions
- +/- Continued strong utilization
- Reversion of base prices closer to long-term average
- No inventory and metal derivative gains

This would maintain ROCE over 10%



### **Capital allocation supports shareholder value creation**



## Updated financial targets reflect capital allocation priorities

#### Phase 2 financial targets 2023-2025

#### Net debt to EBITDA

<1.0x

in normal market conditions

CAPEX, over 3 years

### €600 million

€330 million in maintenance and replacement
 €85 million in ongoing strategic projects
 €185 million in small expansion projects and sustainability

#### EBITDA

### **€200 million** run rate improvement

In H2/2022–2025 through strategy implementation

Contraction of the second

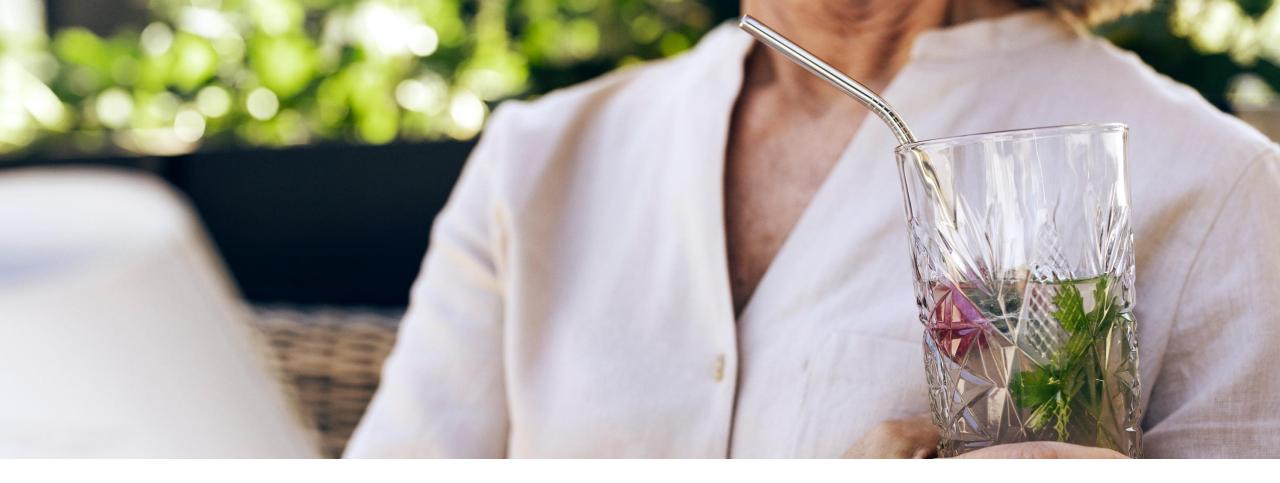
## Stable and growing dividend

With current financial trajectory, propose a significant increase at the next AGM



### Targeting top tier TSR from stronger core

Total shareholder return drivers	Phase 2 targets	
Profit growth	<ul> <li>Increased profitability with €200 million EBITDA improvement</li> </ul>	
Cash flow contribution	<ul> <li>Stable and increasing dividend</li> <li>Limited cash flow required for interest payments</li> </ul>	
Business resilience & repositioning	<ul> <li>Lower risk investment due to sustainability leadership &amp; stronger core</li> <li>Stronger growth prospects through sustainability leadership</li> <li>Improved cycle resilience through market leadership in advanced products</li> </ul>	
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### **Closing remarks**



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### The same leadership team continues to Phase 2



Heikki Malinen President & CEO



Pia Aaltonen-Forsell CFO



Tamara Weinert President, business area Americas



Niklas Wass President, business line, Stainless Europe



Thomas Anstots President, business line, Advanced Materials



Martti Sassi President, business area Ferrochrome



Johann Steiner Chief Human Resources Officer



Stefan Erdmann Chief Technology Officer



## Creating value through sustainability, cost competitiveness, and value-added growth

### Stainless steel is a healthy market

Stainless steel is a light, strong and endlessly recyclable material for the increasing needs of the modern world.

### Well-defined strategy

We focus on strengthening the core by maximizing value from sustainability, cost and market leadership.

### Improved financial and risk profile

We have improved profit generation, strong balance sheet and enhanced downturn resilience.

### Industry leader in sustainability

We are the only stainless steel company with an approved 1.5C Science Based Target.

### Market and cost leader in stainless sector

We are well positioned as the market leader in advanced products and cost leader in high-volume products.

### Stable shareholder returns

We are back to returning cash to shareholders via stable and growing dividend.

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## Thank you!

