# Shaping the future for stainless steel

Investor presentation August 2020



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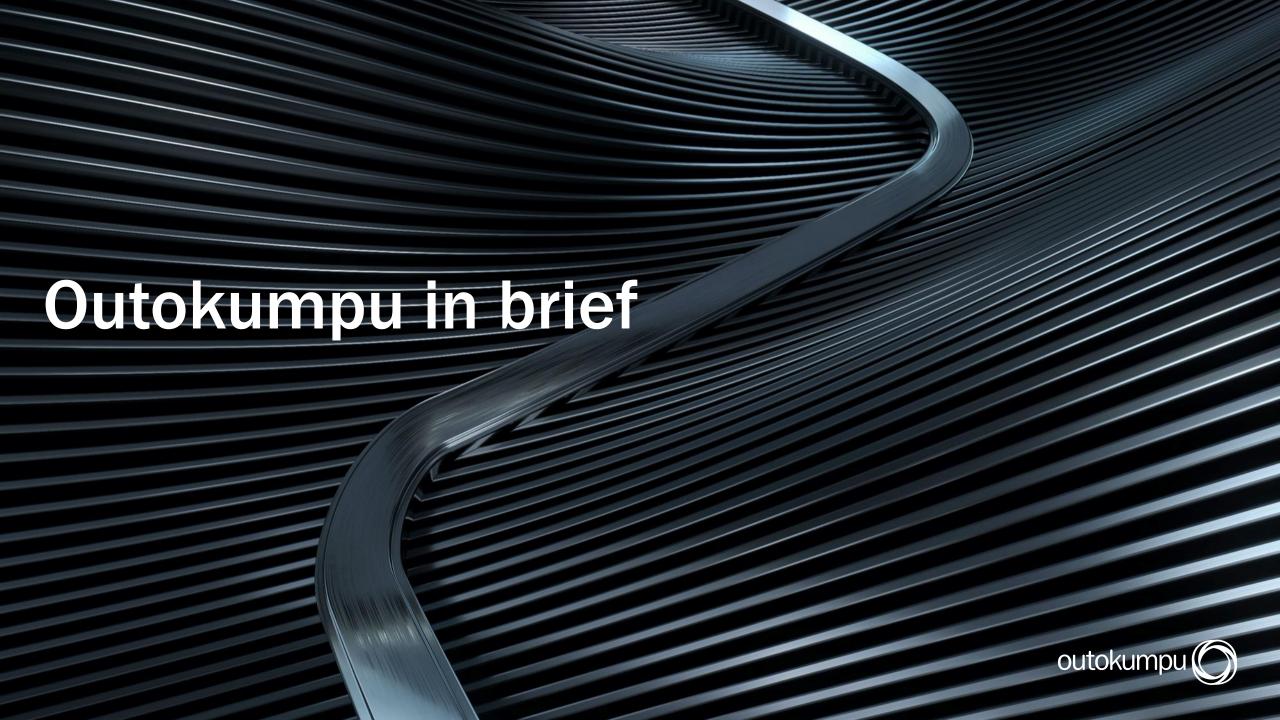
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## Outokumpu – global stainless steel producer

Net sales **€6.4bn** 

Adjusted EBITDA **€263m** 

Stainless steel deliveries

2.2mt

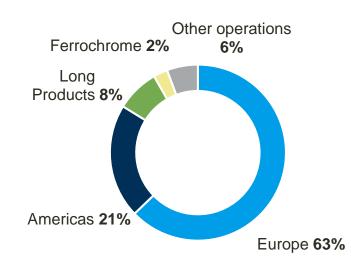
Sustainability leader with 90% recycled content

Operations in >30 countries

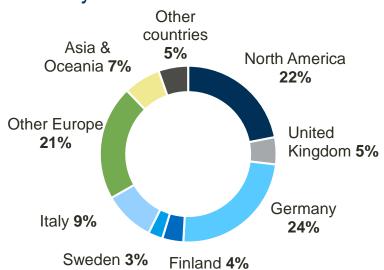
Personnel **10,390** 

Listed in Nasdaq OMX Helsinki

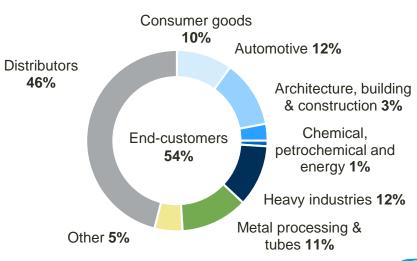
#### Sales by business area\*



#### Sales by destination\*



#### Sales by customer segment\*





### **Vision 2020**

Best value creator in stainless steel by 2020 through customer orientation and efficiency

Customers
Shareholders
Employees

Time bound: sense of urgency

Back to basics



## We have improved our performance in many fronts

### **Cultural** shift

from silos into one company with uniform processes and ways of working

Americas' financial and operational step change

Improved cost competitiveness and productivity

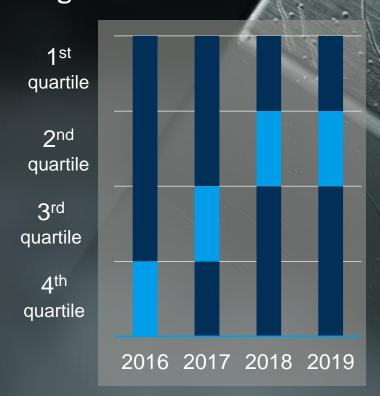
Commercial excellence – enhanced mix and margins

**Digital transformation** 

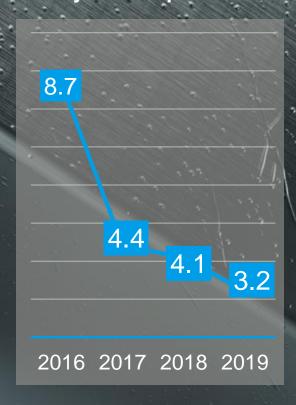


## We take care of our employees and our customer satisfaction is by far the highest in the industry

#### Organizational health index1



#### Safety development<sup>2</sup>



#### Customer satisfaction<sup>3</sup>

Competitors 58%

Outokumpu

72%

Absolutely or very satisfied customers<sup>3</sup>

- McKinsey organizational health index
- Total recordable injury frequency
- Percentage, Outokumpu customer satisfaction survey 2019



## Financial development in 2016-2019

Net debt below

€1.1

billion\*

Cumulative adjusted EBITDA

€1.7

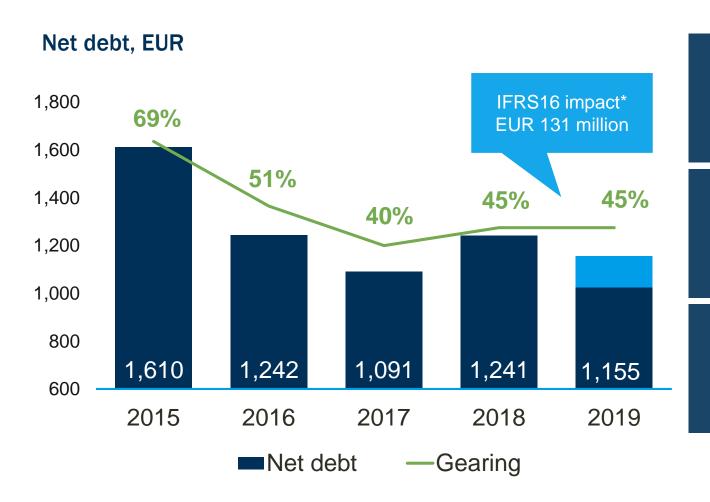
billion

Gearing improved by

35%



## We continue to strengthen our balance sheet and reduce net debt



Strong focus on cash generation

Efficient net working capital management

Divestment of non-core assets





## We have a firm foundation for future growth



## Stainless steel is the future for sustainable modern society with its unbeatable features



Corrosion resistant

Heat

resistant

High

strength

Sustainable

Hygienic

Aesthetic

Durable Cost efficient









The world needs long lasting, hygienic and sustainable solutions



**Economic and population growth** 

Healthcare, clean water, appliances..



Infrastructure, mobility and urbanization

Buildings, elevators, trains, bridges,...



Climate change and limited resources

Energy investments, resource efficiency,...



Sustainable stainless steel

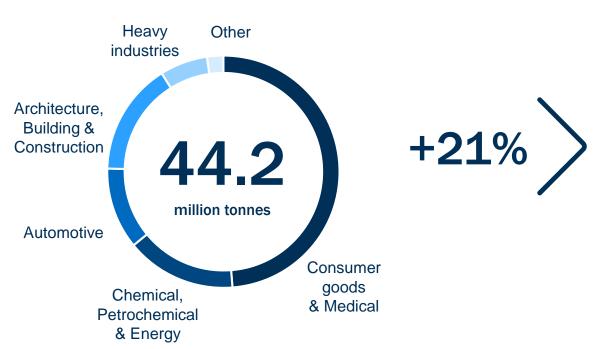
Long-lasting, recyclable solutions

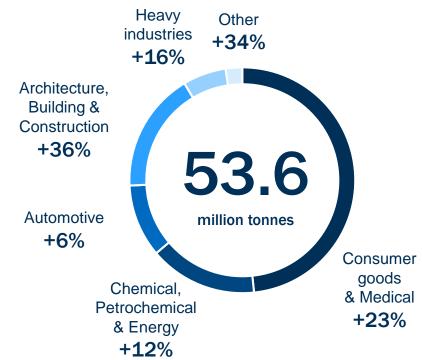


## **Expectations for real demand growth lowering**

#### Global stainless steel real demand in 2019

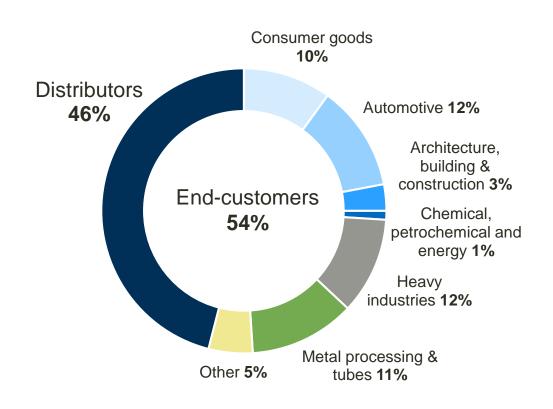
#### **Expected stainless steel real demand in 2025**







## We have a balanced customer portfolio\*



**End-customers** 

54%

- Long term contracts
- Large quantities
- Special grades
- Ferritics and duplex
- Technical advice
- Develop relationships & receive volume discounts

**Distributors** 

46%

- Spot contracts
- Standard products and grades
- Austenitic cold rolled and tubular products
- Speculative behaviour
- Value added services



### Outokumpu has the broadest product portfolio globally.

The use of our steel reduces the carbon footprint of our customers' products.

#### Flat products







Bar

Long products



Cast semis





Rolled and forged billet



Rebar



Wire

Quarto plate



Hot rolled black coil

Hot rolled

white coil

Slab



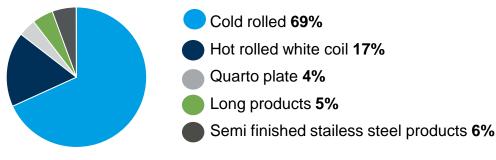
Cold rolled

white coil

Precision strip

#### Wire rod

#### Outokumpu stainless steel deliveries by product form\*



\* Sales in 2019

#### Ferrochrome



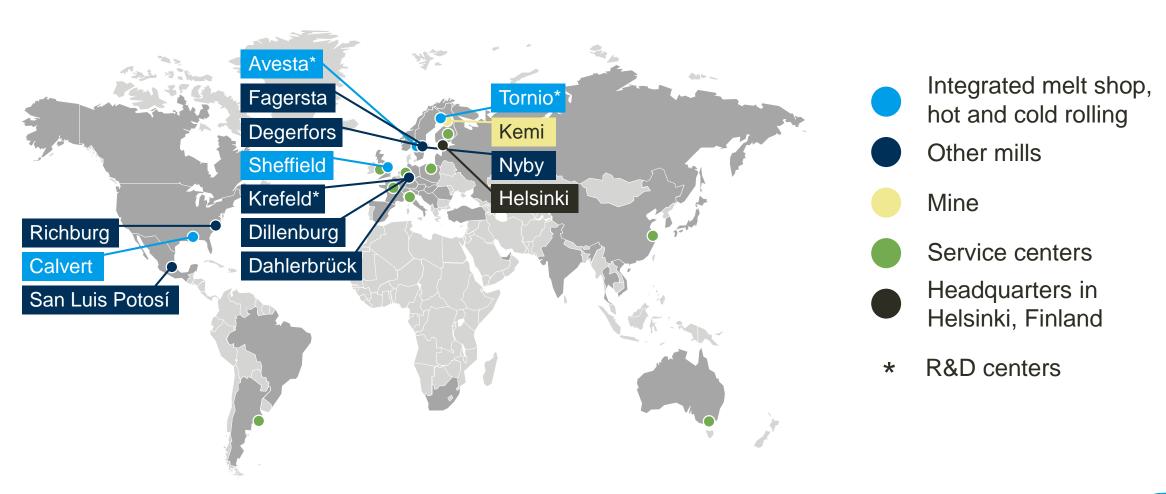
Chrome is the most important raw material used in stainless steel production.

Outokumpu has its own chrome mine and ferrochrome works and this makes us uniquely self-sufficient. Ferrochrome contains 50–54% of chrome. Most of our ferrochrome is used in our own melt shops and approximately 25% is sold to other producers.

Outokumpu is the only producer of Ferrochrome in Europe.



## We have a solid presence in key regions

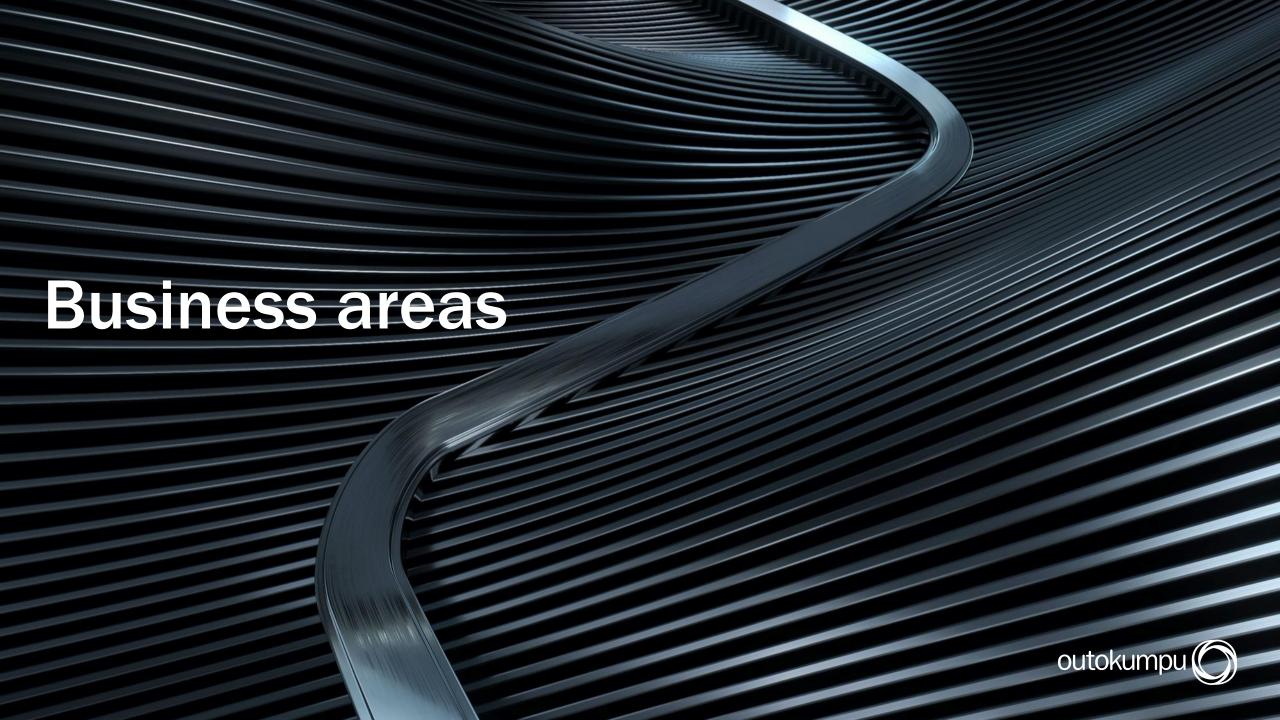




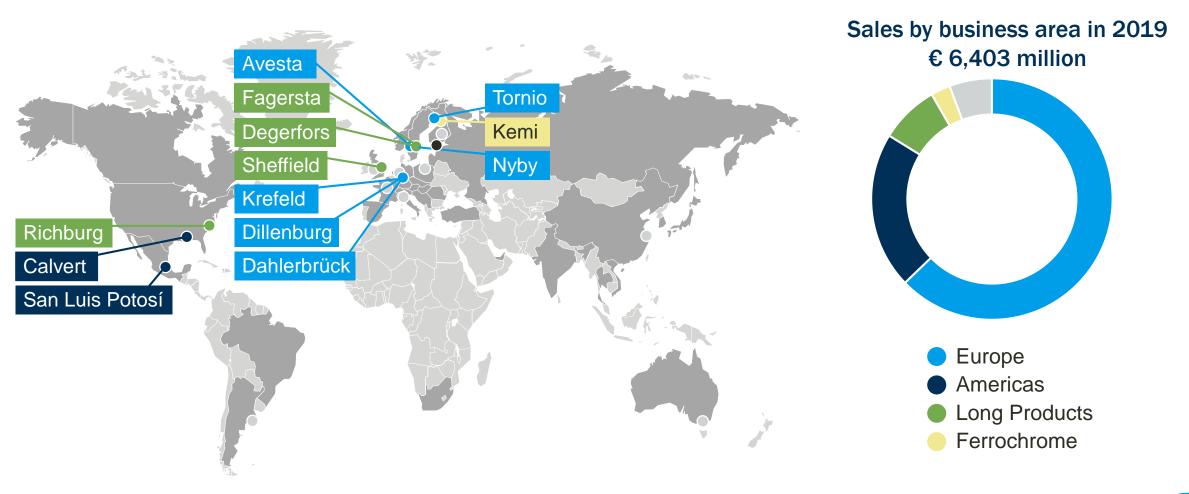
## Fully integrated production asset base

	Europe		Ame	Americas Long P		Products		Total			
1,000 tonnes	Tornio Finland	Avesta + Nyby <b>Sweden</b>	Krefeld + Dillenburg <b>Germany</b>		Calvert USA	Mexinox <b>Mexico</b>	Sheffield <b>UK</b>	Richburg <b>USA</b>	Degerfors <b>Sweden</b>	Fagersta  Sweden	
Melting	1,450	450			900		450				3,250
Hot rolling	1,450	900			870						3,220
Finishing Cold rolling Hot white band Quarto plate Long products	750 150	130 120	500	150	350 150	250	25	40	40	65	2,720





## Outokumpu's assets work as one integrated system





## #1 stainless steel producer in Europe, #2 in the US

Business area EUROPE		AMERICAS	LONG PRODUCTS	FERROCHROME	
Market share	<b>#1</b>	#2	US Europe 11% O 10%	#6	
Production facilities	Finland, Sweden & Germany	US & Mexico	UK, Sweden & US	Finland	
Largest customer segments	Distributors Automotive Appliances Heavy industries	Distributors Appliances Automotive Pipes & tubes	Distributors Metal processing Heavy industries Tubes	Stainless steel producers	
Main competitors	acciai speciali terni	NAS AK Steel *ATI	NAS COGNE VALBRUNA	GLENCORE SAMANCOR® ERG	



## State-of-the-art production facilities – Europe

Outokumpu's assets work as one integrated system with large integrated sites in Tornio, Finland and Avesta, Sweden feeding rest of the mills Europe. Outputs include a wide range of austenitic and ferritic standard stailess steel grades and tailored and high performance products.

#### **Tornio**

- Largest single site stainless steel production facility in Europe by cold rolling capacity
- Only stainless steel facility in the world fully integrated with ferrochrome
- Most sustainable stainless steel mill in the world and largest recycling center in Europe
- Unique rolling, annealing and pickling ("RAP") line producing minimum thickness tolerance, high surface quality and corrosion resistance

#### **Avesta**

- Fully integrated site with focus on high performance stainless grades
- Inventor of duplex stainless steel grades
- Prefab and press plate special manufacturing units
- Delivers hot band to Nyby and sites in Germany for cold rolling and slabs to Degerfors for quarto plate production

#### **Degerfors**

- Site producing quarto plate in high performance stainless steel
- Plate service center for complex projects
- Also part of BA Long Products

#### Nyby

 Cold rolling mill focusing in duplex, high-alloyed austenitic and heat resistant special grades

#### **Dillenburg**

 Cold rolling mill specialized in customized finishing processes for unique decorative surfaces

#### Krefeld

 Cold rolling mill producing comprehensive range of grades, dimensions and surface finishes

#### **Dahlerbruck**

Cold rolling mill producing precision strip



1,000 tonnes	Tornio Finland	Avesta + Nyby Sweden	Krefeld + Dillenburg Germany	Degerfors Sweden
Melting	1,450	450		
Hot rolling	1,450	900		
Finishing				
<ul> <li>Cold rolling</li> </ul>	750	130	500	
<ul> <li>Hot white band</li> </ul>	150	120		
<ul> <li>Quarto plate</li> </ul>				150



## State-of-the-art production facilities – Americas

The Americas' production units are located in Alabama, US and San Luis Potosí, Mexico. The production sites are supported by distribution centers in Illinois, Pennsylvania and California, US and a service center in Argentina. The business area produces standard autenistic and ferritic grades as well as tailored products.

#### Calvert, US

- Fully integrated site with comprehensive product portfolio
- Most technically advanced mill in the USA
- Feeds hot rolled coils to Mexinox
- Austenic and duplex grades, ferritics capabilities built by 2020

#### San Luis Potosí, Mexico

- Cold rolling mill specialized in ferritic stainless steel grades
- Only stainless steel mill in Mexico serving both domestic market and supplying ferritics back to the USA



1,000 tonnes	Calvert	San Luis Potosí	
Melting	900		
Hot rolling	870		
Finishing • Cold rolling • Hot white band	350 150	250	



## State-of-the-art production facilities – Long Products

The integrated mill in Sheffield, UK feeds semi-finished products to finishing facilities in Sweden and US. Long Products' product offering consists of a broad range of bars, wire-rod, wire, rebar and semi-finished products in standard and tailored grades.

#### **Sheffield**

- Melt shop & continuous casting, a bar finishing facility and wire rod mill
- Inventor of martensitic stainless steel grades
- Feeds Long Products' other mills with blooms and billets and BA Europe with slabs
- Also houses a stocking, processing and distribution center

#### **Degerfors**

 Hot rolling mill that is a global supplier of high quality bars as well as rolled and forged billets in a wide range of stainless steel grades

#### Richburg

- Cold finished long products manufacturing facility serving the American market
- Flexible high quality production of comprehensive range of long products

#### **Fagersta**

- Global wire rod supplier in a broad range of stainless steel grades and sizes.
- Belongs to the world's leading producers of stainless wire rod with a flexible and high quality manufacturing program



1,000 tonnes	Sheffield UK	Richburg US	Degerfors Sweden	Fagersta Sweden
Melting	450			
Finishing • Long Products	45	40	40	65



## State-of-the-art production facilities – Ferrochrome

Ferrochrome is an integral part of Outokumpu's operations, and supported by our Kemi mine. It is a clear competitive advantage to us. Majority of the produced ferrochrome is consumed internally by our own mills, and approximately 25% is sold to other producers outside the company.

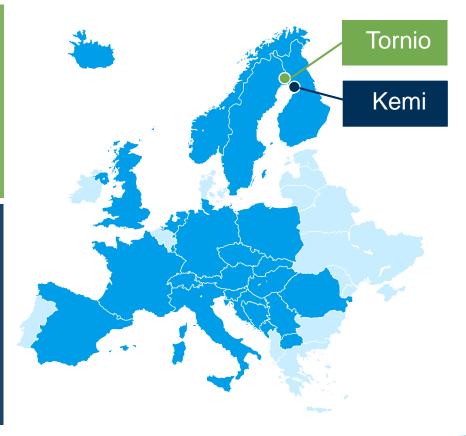


#### **Tornio**

- Ferrochrome works with three smelting furnaces –
  at the same site as our integrated stainless steel mill
- Integrated operations in Tornio allow ferrochrome to be transferred to stainless steel melt shop in liquid form enabling considerable cost and energy savings
- Annual ferrochrome production capacity 530kt

#### Kemi

- The only chrome mine in the EU area
- One of the most cost competitive ferrochrome producers globally
- Low carbon footprint
- Expansion extends the underground mining activities to 1,000 meters to secure continuous chrome supply for coming decades







## High import penetration, price pressure and low demand have changed the market dynamics

Unfair trade practices and growing competition from Asian producers

Trade wars have led to market disruption

New pricing mechanisms: from alloy surcharge to transaction pricing

Shift towards NPI leads to a change in scrap pricing



## Scrap is a competitive advantage and driver for sustainability

Global competitiveness vs. other forms of nickel

Abundance of scrap

Scrap and the importance for carbon neutrality

Scrap and correlation to LME nickel







Scrap is the most competitive traded nickel unit

Both Europe and Americas are scrap long Realization of significant reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions

Market moving towards decoupling of scrap from LME pricing



## Market balance must be restored by addressing unfair market practices

Stronger safeguards

needed in Europe also beyond current period Trade defence tools

anti-dumping & anti-subsidy investigations

EU's WTO complaint

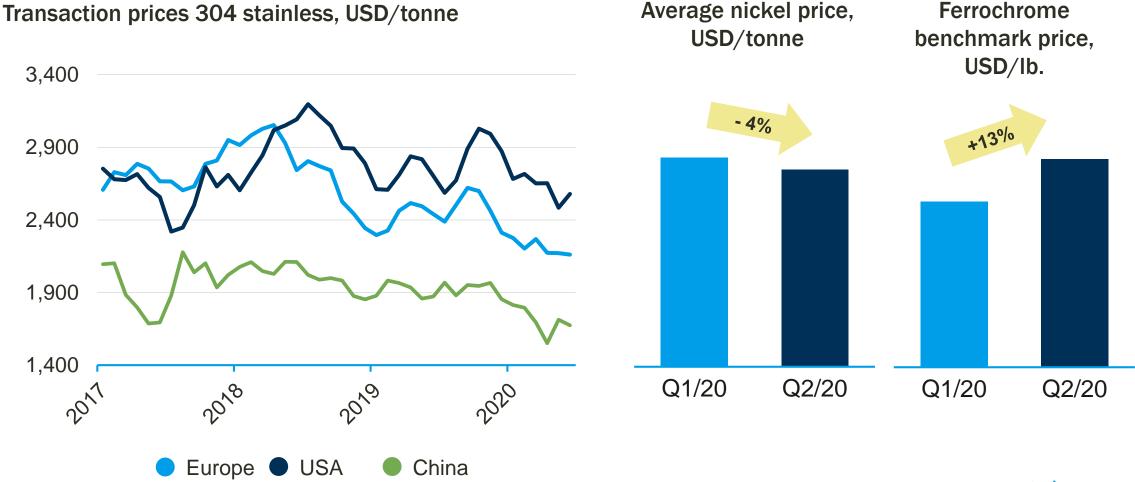
against Indonesia's ore export ban and preferential pricing

**Carbon Border Adjustment** 

to prevent carbon leakage



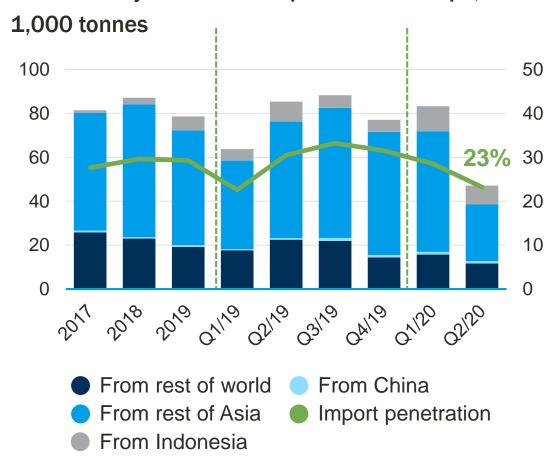
## Stainless prices remain under pressure in 2020



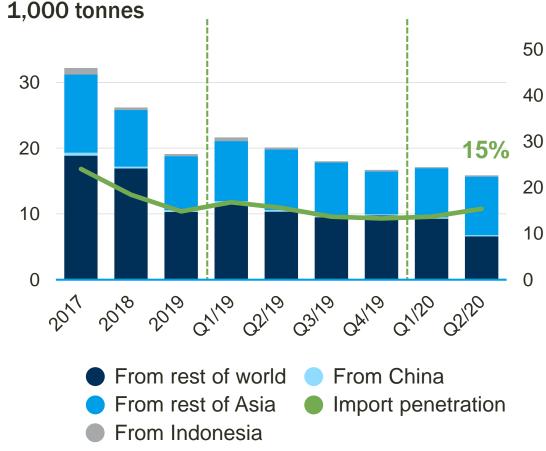


## Import pressure combined with weak demand continue to damage the European steel market

Third-country cold rolled imports<sup>1</sup> into Europe,



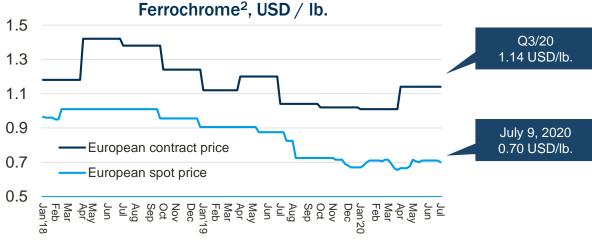
Third-country cold rolled imports<sup>2</sup> into the US,



- 1. Cold rolled, monthly average. Source: Eurofer, July 2020 (Q2'20 based on April-May actuals and June forecast)
- 2. Cold rolled, monthly average. Source: Foreign Trade Statistics, American Iron & Steel Institute, June 2020 (Q2'20 based on April-May)

## Raw materials - price development









Data source:

1) Nickel Cash LME Daily Official

<sup>2)</sup> Contract - MetalBulletin - Ferro-chrome Lumpy CR charge basis 52% & Cr quarterly major European destinations Cr; Spot: Platts Charge Chrome 52% DDP Europe





### Stainless steel market

Major stainless steel producers				
Million tonnes	2019	2018		
Tsingshan	9.8	10.2		
TISCO	4.5	5.5		
POSCO (incl. ZPSS)	3.3	3.3		
Acerinox	3.3	3.2		
Outokumpu	3.2	3.3		
Aperam	3.0	2.1		

Outokumpu's market share		
	2019	
Europe	28%	
NAFTA	21%	
Globally	~6%	







## Sustainability is at heart of our strategy

#### **VISION 2020:**

To be the best value creator in stainless steel by 2020 through customer orientation and efficiency.

Safety

Operational excellence

Sustainability

Commercial excellence

Americas

Digital transformation

High-performing organization



## We are committed to reaching carbon neutrality by 2050 in-line with EU Green Deal targets

20% lower carbon footprint by 2023

Carbon neutral by 2050<sup>1</sup>

1) Our carbon neutrality commitment relates to scope 1+2. Regarding scope 3, we're working closely with our RM suppliers to ensure that they identify opportunities to reach carbon neutrality by 2050



# We are the leading producer of sustainable stainless steel globally and we have the lowest carbon footprint in the industry

Carbon footprint less than

30%

of the global industry average

Industry leading recycled content globally

90%

Low ferrochrome carbon footprint:

42%

of industry average

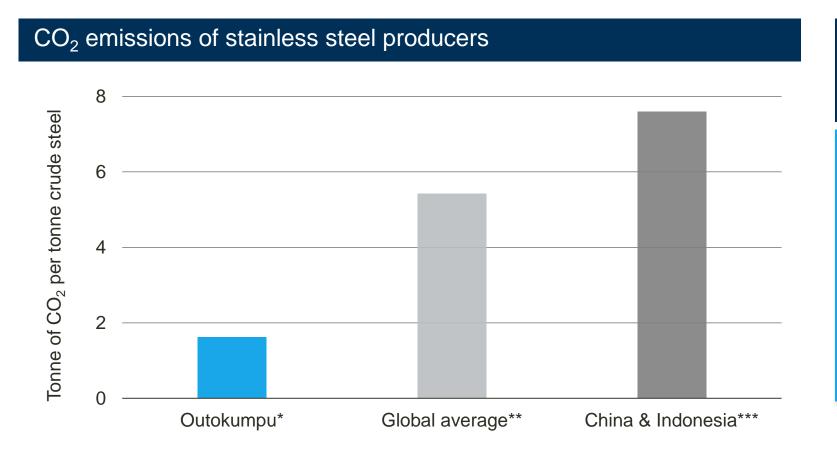
High usage of carbon neutral electricity in Europe

+80%

**Energy and material efficiency** 



## Stainless steel from China and Indonesia has up-to five times higher carbon footprint



Drivers of high carbon footprint for Chinese and Indonesian stainless steel

- Low utilization of recycled material
- 2. Low nickel content ore and high emissions from blast furnaces
- 3. Use of coal as main electricity source



<sup>\*)</sup> Source: Outokumpu January 2020

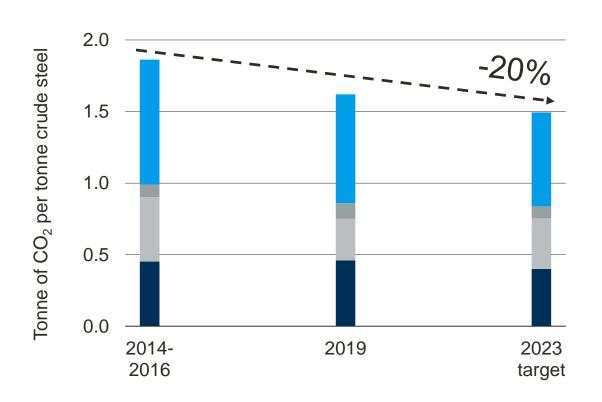
<sup>\*\*)</sup> Average of ISSF study 2018 and China and Indonesia

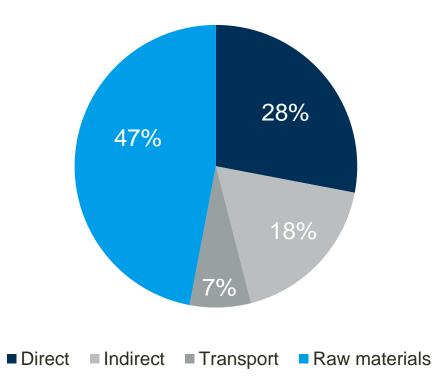
<sup>\*\*\*)</sup> Outokumpu estimates for China and Indonesia

## We are on track to reach our science based target 20% lower carbon footprint by 2023

#### Outokumpu CO<sub>2</sub> emissions intensity <sup>1</sup>

Outokumpu CO<sub>2</sub> footprint by category (2019)







## Our commitment to sustainability has been recognised...



Gold rating – top 5% performer – from supplier sustainability platform EcoVadis



We are Sustainability Investing.

Outokumpu is included in the Sustainability Yearbook 2020 indicating we are in the top 15% sustainability performers of steel industry.



#### ...and we have clear priorities to do more

## Carbon neutral roadmap

- Energy efficiency improvements
- Selected capex
- Green electricity sourcing
- Carbon Capture Utilization
- EU Green deal funding

### Sustainability credentials

- Customer engagement
- Develop sustainability certificates
- ResponsibleSteel™ membership

## Lobbying to achieve a level playing field

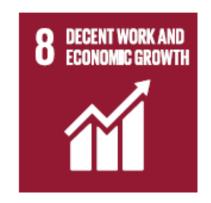
- Secure legislation that supports our business
- Trade defense
- EU safe guards
- Energy taxation
- Carbon border adjustment



#### We focus on 6 UN Sustainable Development Goals













We are committed to the United Nation's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and our focus was realigned with the updated strategy during 2019. We have selected six SDGs that are the most relevant to us in terms of our contribution.

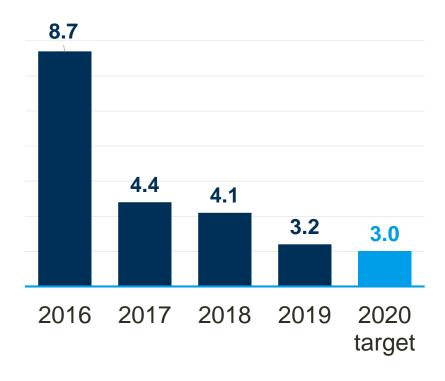
Outokumpu business is based on recycling and is a part of circular economy. Company focuses on resource efficiency as recycled content, the use of byproducts to replace natural resources, as well as increasing the energy efficiency in production process. This sustainable approach is supported by several key performance indicators which focus on efficiency.

Products: Stainless steel is long lasting, requires low maintenance and is 100% recyclable. The main raw material is recycled steel. This makes stainless steel products a solution for responsible consumption.



### Safety of our employees is our undisputed priority

Total recordable injury frequency rate (TRIFR)





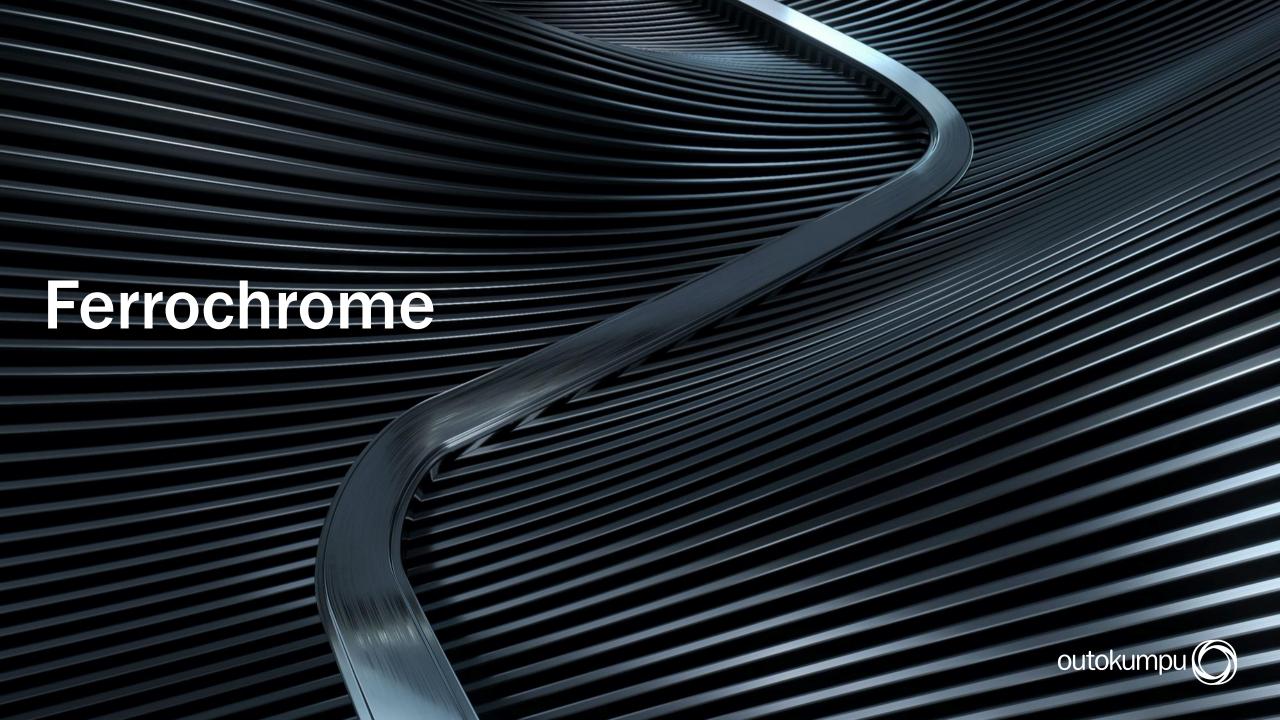
TRIFR target for 2020

<3.0



We aim to be among the industry leaders in safety with the ultimate goal of zero accidents.





## Own ferrochrome production is an important strategic asset for us

Positive outlook for 2020 despite low ferrochrome pricing

Deep mine project secures our ore availability for the future

Ferrochrome market expected to be short 2020–2021

Global capacity cuts and shutdowns will change the market

footprint of our ferrochrome is only

42%
of the industry average



## We extract significant value through integrated ownership of mines and smelters **Efficient inventory** Competitive **Predictable Fast response** cost base cost and quality to changes management

## Deepening of Kemi mine in 2018-2021, we can secure future long-term supply



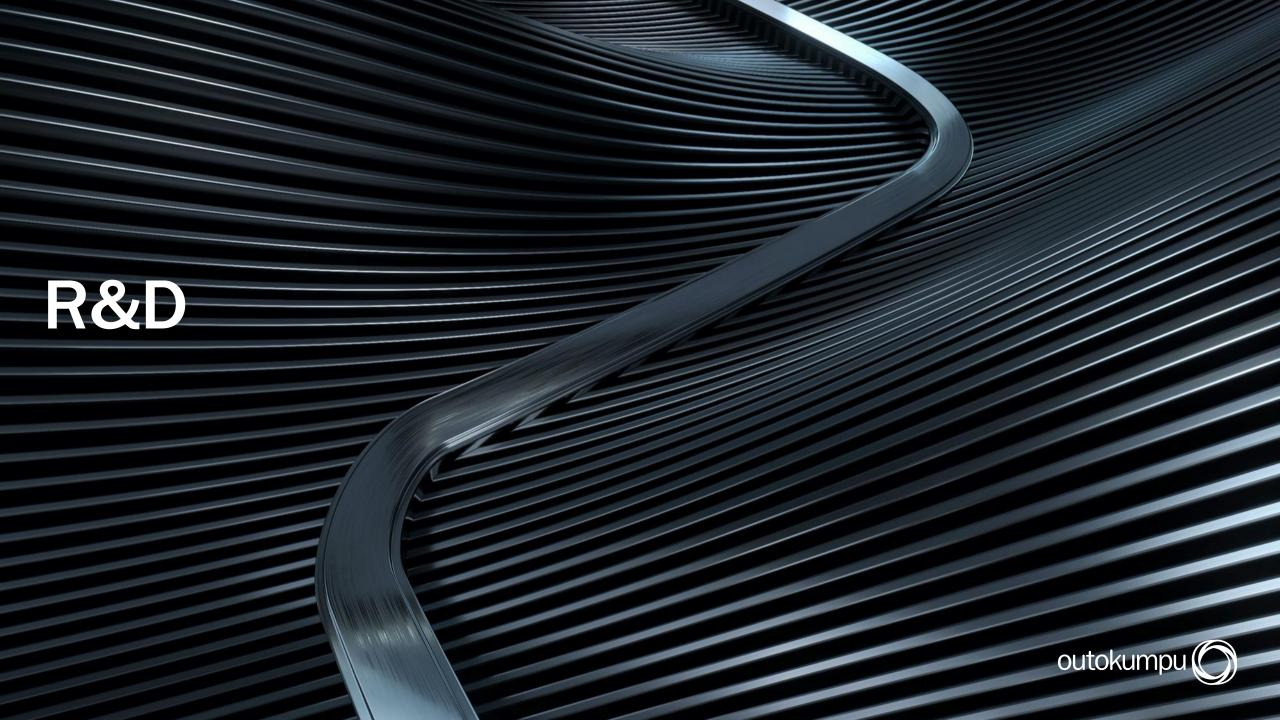
EUR 250 million investment in vertical mine expansion

New main level at 1,000 meters depth: new ore handling and hoisting system

On schedule and budget

- First ore feed already in 2020
- Full production by the end of 2021





## We are using R&D and technology to increase our customers' competitiveness

#### Our R&D vision 2023

Being the industry benchmark in profitable stainless steel solutions and becoming the development partner of choice for our customers.

Our unmatched technical competence creates extraordinary value and attracts new talents Current and Product Digital tools New **Ensuring** future support and process and and product problem technologies data science improving demands solving process capabilities efficiency

R&D expenses EUR 17 million in 2019 (0.3% of net sales)



## Automotive applications for major OEMs



#### **Enabler for battery packs**

- Qualified by major OEMs
- H-Series stainless steel
- Higher passenger protection

#### Fuel cell technology

- New design by Outokumpu
- Close collaboration with a German OEM

#### **Weldable Sandwich**

- Sound dampening
- High strength
- Formable



## Marine applications for demanding environments



#### **Exhaust cleaning (Scrubbers)**

- Excellent corrosion performance
- Long lifetime in harsh conditions
- Close collaboration with market leaders

#### **Ocean thermal energy**

- Heat exchanger with superior corrosion resistance
- Improved heat transfer

#### Oil, Gas & Off-Shore

- High corrosion resistance
- Highly durable
- Tests in > 2 km Atlantic depth

## Process development for higher efficiency

#### **Inclusion Reduction**

- Smart melt shop treatment to reduce inclusions
- Excellent results with up to 40% reduction

#### **Surface quality**

- Substantial scratch defect reduction in German operations
- Frequency reduced by 70%

#### **Digital Manufacturing**

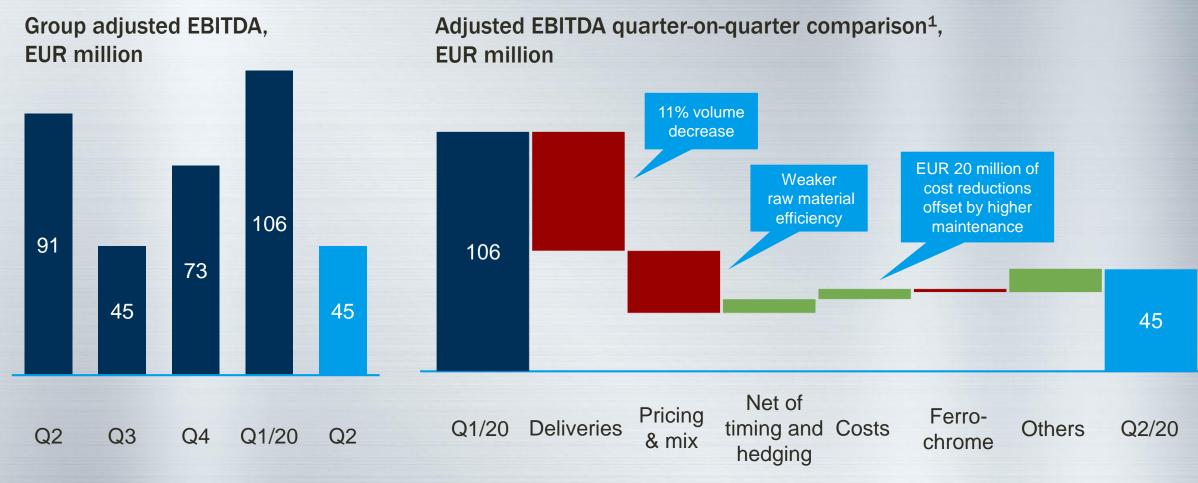
- Connected quality inspection along process route
- Artificial Intelligence
- Digitally enabled process improvements

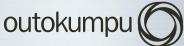


# Latest financials Q2 2020



## Second-quarter EBITDA burdened by weak global demand caused by COVID-19 pandemic



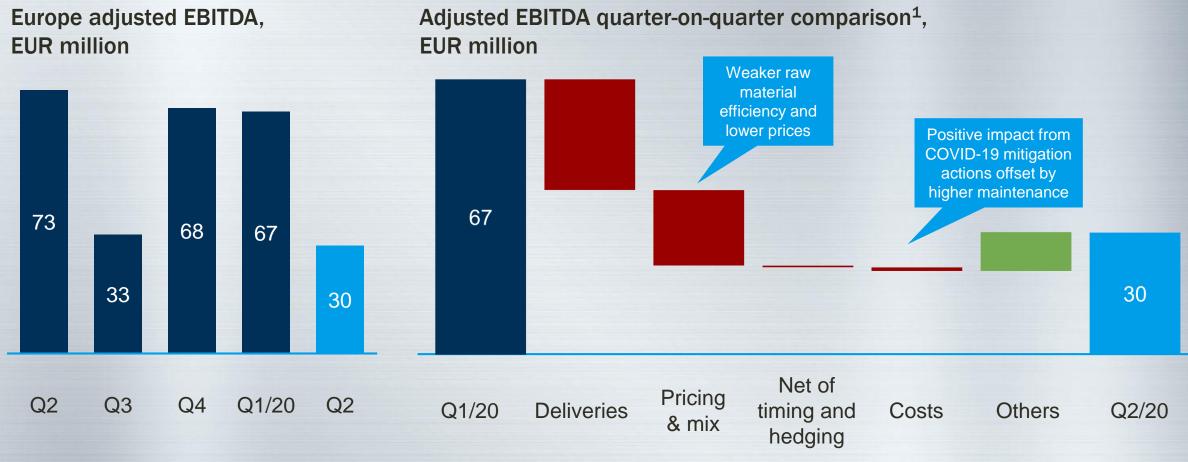


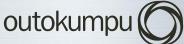
Key figures		Q2/20	Q2/19	Q1/20
Stainless steel deliveries	1,000 tonnes	523	584	588
Sales	EUR million	1,420	1,701	1,615
Adjusted EBITDA	EUR million	45	91	106
Net result	EUR million	-37	6	22
Earnings per share	EUR	-0.09	0.01	0.05
Operating cash flow	EUR million	72	177	-32
Net debt	EUR million	1,243	1,307	1,249
Gearing	%	49.2	49.8	48.0
Capital expenditure*	EUR million	52	46	58
Return on capital employed, ROCE	%	1.1	2.9	2.3
Personnel at the end of the period		10,213	10,483	10,315

<sup>\*</sup>Capex cash flow

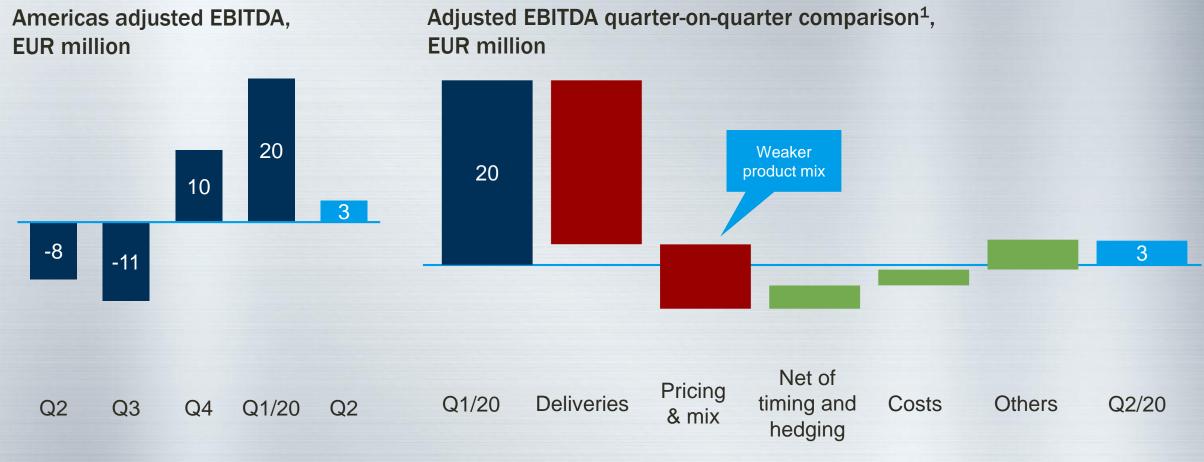


### BA Europe - challenging quarter with low volumes and weaker raw material efficiency



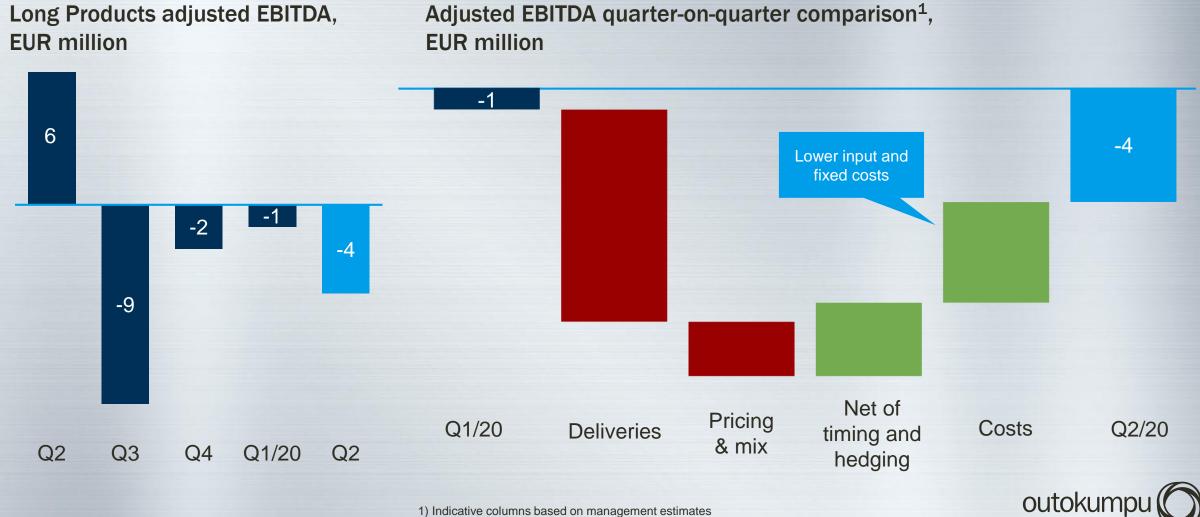


## BA Americas – major volume drop but significantly improved break-even level





### BA Long Products - result driven by weak demand

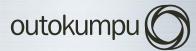


## BA Ferrochrome – impact from higher benchmark price partly offset by bigger share of spot sales

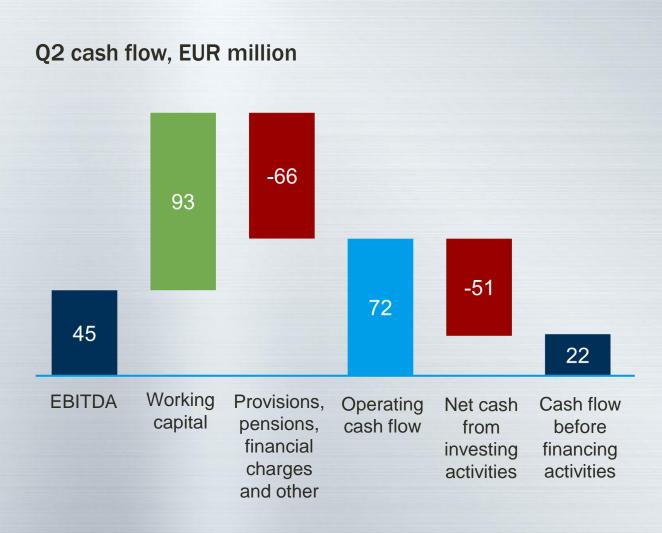
Ferrochrome adjusted EBITDA, **EUR** million

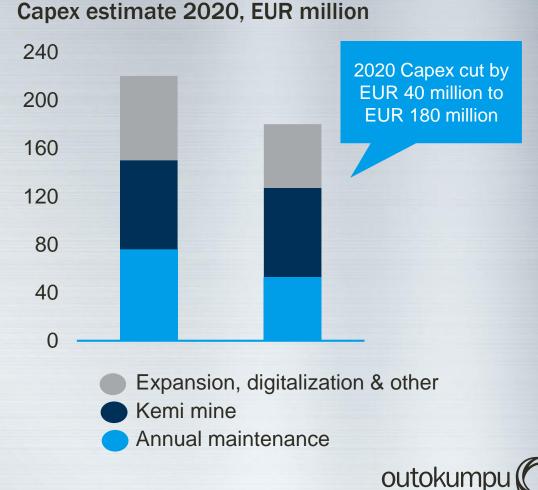
Adjusted EBITDA quarter-on-quarter comparison<sup>1</sup>, **EUR** million



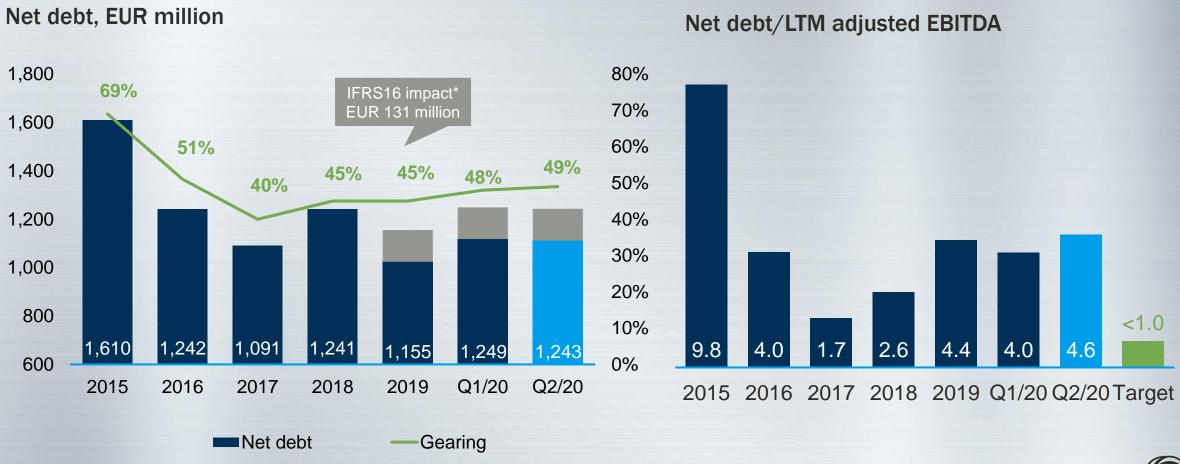


## Efficient net working capital management supported cash flow in the second quarter

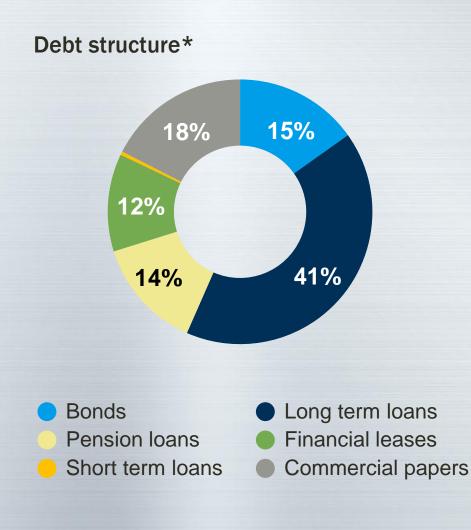


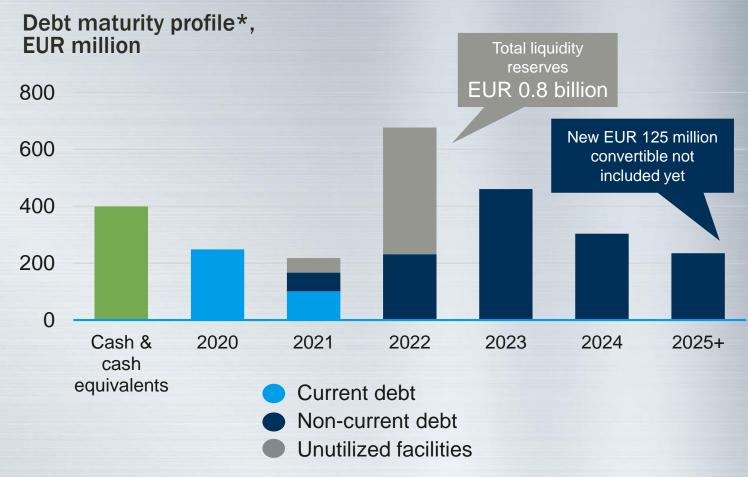


### COVID-19 related issues delayed net debt reduction



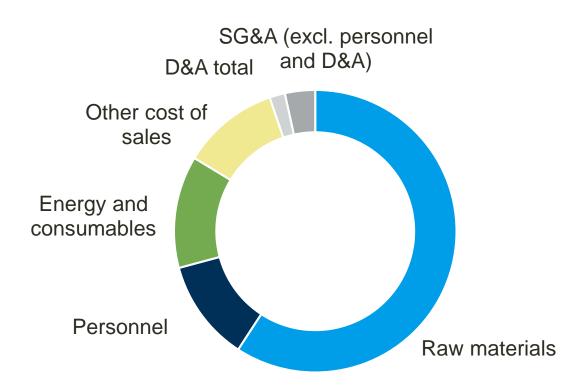
### New EUR 125 million convertible bond issued in July







### Outokumpu operative cost components\*



- Raw materials 60%
- Energy and other consumables 10–15%
- Personnel expenses 10–15%
- Other cost of sales includes e.g. freight, maintenance and rents and leases



## Over 4% productivity improvement in 2019 – more to come in 2020



Productivity improvement is based on numerous local projects

Raw material excellence

Reduction of net working capital

Procurement initiatives

Continuous debottlenecking of key equipment

Moving towards a single operating system

Reliability



### Outlook for Q3 2020

Due to the global economic uncertainty caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, Outokumpu will not give quarterly guidance on adjusted EBITDA until further notice.

The COVID-19 pandemic and related measures are expected to have a significant impact on the stainless steel industry throughout 2020.

Due to seasonally low quarter, especially in Europe, combined with the continuing COVID-19 situation, Outokumpu expects its stainless steel deliveries to decrease in the third quarter for the whole Group by approximately 10% compared to the second quarter. The European stainless steel market remains challenging as a result of continuing import and price pressure.

The planned maintenance work at the Ferrochrome mill in Tornio, Finland is expected to have approximately EUR 15 million negative impact on the thirdquarter result.

## Outokumpu strategy review

- The current Vision 2020 expires this year
- Company-wide assessment of strategy, performance and structures was initiated in June
- New vision, strategy and targets for Outokumpu will be communicated before the announcement of the third quarter results

## For more information, call Outokumpu Investor Relations or visit www.outokumpu.com/investors

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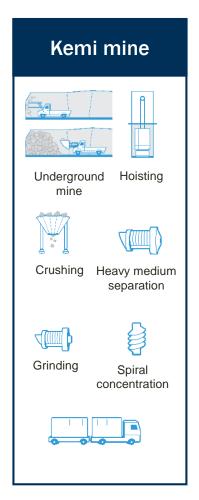
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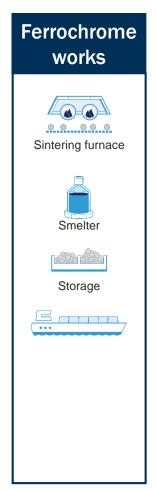
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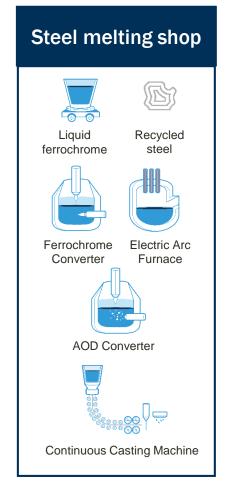
## Q3 result **November 5, 2020** Q4 result The date will be confirmed later

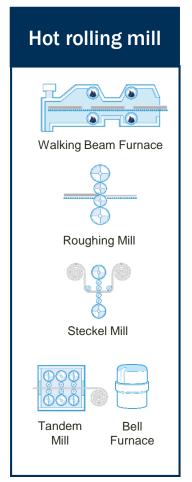


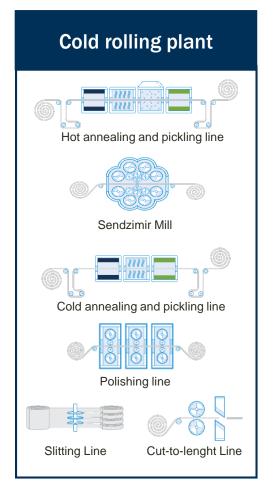
### Production steps - cold rolled coil







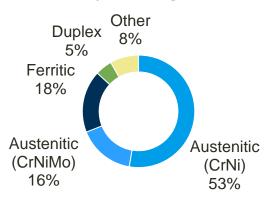






## Outokumpu is a global leader of advanced solutions and our stainless steels can be divided in four groups

Deliveries by product group in 2019



Stainless steels are iron-chromium (Fe-Cr) alloys often with nickel (Ni) additions that "do not rust in sea water". "are resistant to concentrated acids" and "do not scale at temperatures up to 1100 °C". Molybdenum (Mo) and other alloying elements are sometimes added to achieve specific properties. Over the years ever since the development of stainless steel, the number of grades have increased rapidly.

#### **Austenitics**

Nickel content Non-magnetic

#### **Ferritics**

No nickel Magnetic

Corrosion resistance

Strength / Hardness

Surface aesthetics

Raw material costs

Deformability



#### **Duplex**

Low nickel content Magnetic

#### **Martensitic**

No nickel Magnetic

Corrosion resistance

Strength / Hardness

Deformability

Surface aesthetics

Raw material costs



Corrosion resistance

Strength / Hardness

Deformability

Surface aesthetics

Raw material costs





Corrosion resistance

Strength / Hardness

Surface aesthetics

Raw material costs

Deformability















Versatile stainless steels with good combination of properties for wide range of applications

Applications which have lower requirements regarding corrosion and deformability

Applications which require a high resistance to stress, corrosion, cracking and/or strength

Applications which require high strength and hardness



### Stainless steel prices reflect various factors

Raw material **Short-term and** Macro-economic prices and long-term **Transport** trends capacity currency costs fluctuations utilization **Development in** Import duties Cost of and other trade Competition consumer capital industries restrictions



### Traditional stainless steel base price model consists of three components



#### **Base price**

Customer-specific, usually monthly base price

#### **Extras**

Material-specific charges for nonstandardized products

#### Alloy surcharge

Product-specific instrument to pass alloy costs along the value chain





### The logics behind our net of timing and hedging

Metal hedging

Net realizable value NRV, accounting principle

**Timing** Pricing in, pricing out

Underlying position	Exposure	Hedging
Committed* sales	Short	100%
Committed** purchases	Long	100%
Excess stock	Long	100%
Base stock	Long	Balance between managing earnings & cash flow volatility



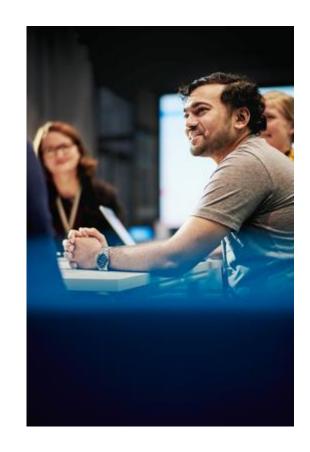
#### **Corporate Governance**

Outokumpu Oyj, the Group's parent company, is a public limited liability company, listed on Nasdaq Helsinki and incorporated and domiciled in Finland. In its corporate governance and management, Outokumpu Oyj complies with the laws and regulations applicable to Finnish public companies, the company's Articles of Association and the Corporate Governance Policy approved by the company's Board of Directors.

Outokumpu Oyj follows the Finnish Corporate Governance Code, effective as of January 1, 2016. The Finnish Corporate Governance Code is issued by the Finnish Securities Market Association and adopted by Nasdag Helsinki.

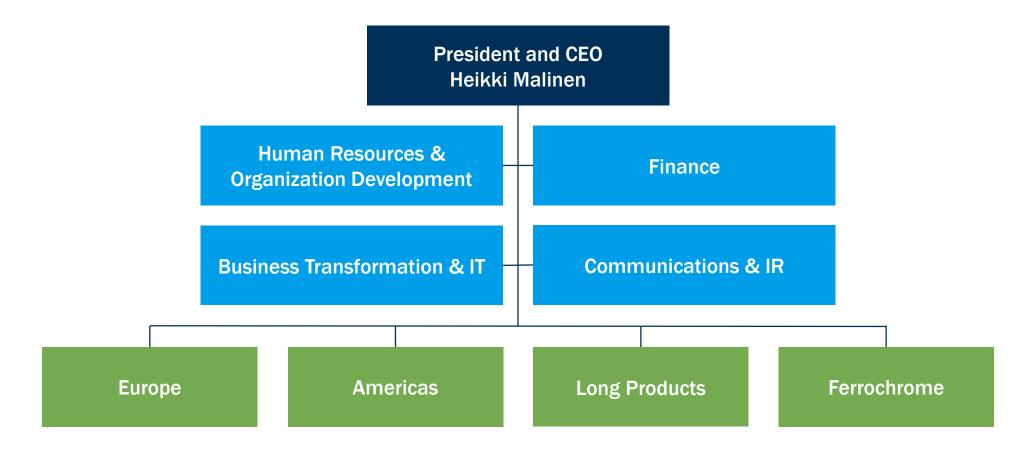
The governing bodies of the parent company Outokumpu Oyj, i.e. the General Meeting of Shareholders, the Board of Directors, and the President and Chief Executive Officer (CEO), have the ultimate responsibility for the management and operations of the Outokumpu Group ("the Group"). The Outokumpu Leadership Team supports and assists the CEO in the efficient management of the Group's operations. The latest Corporate Governance Statement and other updated corporate governance information can be found on the Group's Corporate Governance website.

The General Meeting of Shareholders convenes at least once a year. Under the Finnish Companies Act, certain important decisions such as the approval of financial statements, decisions on dividends and increases or reductions in share capital, amendments to the Articles of Association, and election of the Board of Directors and auditors, fall within the exclusive domain of the General Meeting of Shareholders



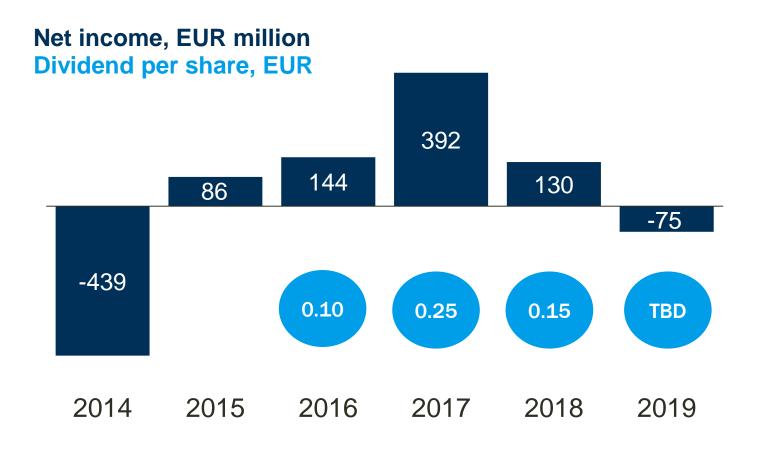


# Outokumpu organization





# Dividend pay-out ratio throughout a business cycle will be approximately 30-50% of net income

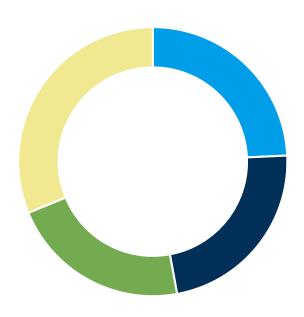


Dividend from 2019 financial year to be decided.

The Annual General Meeting 2020 authorized the Board of Directors to decide at a later stage on a dividend payment in one or several instalments of a total maximum of EUR 0.10 per share.



### Ownership structure & major shareholders



Finnish institutions, companies and foundations 23%

Solidium 22%

Households 31%

# Name	Shares	Share %
1 Solidium Oy	90,324,385	21.69 %
2 Ilmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance Company	10,377,916	2.49 %
3 The Social Insurance Institution of Finland	9,298,652	2.23 %
4 State Pension Fund	7,327,142	1.76 %
5 Keskinäinen Työeläkevakuutusyhtiö Elo	5,710,988	1.37 %
6 Varma Mutual Pension Insurance Company	5,453,112	1.31 %
7 Mandatum Henkivakuutusosakeyhtiö	3,439,471	0.83 %
8 Tutkimuksen Vaikuttavuuden Tukisäätiö Sr	2,820,000	0.68 %
9 Nordea Henkivakuutus Suomi Oy	2,644,713	0.64 %
10 Keva	1,765,000	0.42 %



### Solidium and governance

- Holding company wholly owned by the State of Finland AA
- Major shareholder in 12 listed companies including SSAB, Elisa, Sampo, Nokia, Tieto,
   Metso and Valmet
- Mission is to strenghten and stabilize Finnish ownership in nationally important companies and to increase the value of their holdings in the long term
- Shareholder of Outokumpu following its takeover of the 31.1% government stake in 2009
- Participated in the Outokumpu rights issues in 2012 and 2014
- Currently no seat in Outokumpu Board of Directors but they use power via Shareholder's Nomination Board work.



#### **Board of Directors**

**Chairman of the Board of Directors** 



Kari Jordan Chairman of the Remuneration Committee

#### **Members of the Board of Directors**



Horst Member of the Audit Committee

Kati ter



Eeva Sipilä Chairman of the **Audit Committee** 



Vesa-Pekka Takala Member of the **Audit Committee** 





Julia Woodhouse Member of the **Audit Committee** 



# **Outokumpu Leadership Team**



Heikki Malinen Chief Executive Officer



Pia Aaltonen-Forsell Chief Financial Officer



Maciej Gwozdz President -Europe



**Steiner Executive Vice** President - Human Resources and Organization Development



Olli-Matti Saksi President -Americas





Jan **Hofmann Executive Vice** President -Business Transformation &

# **Group key financials**

Key figures		2019	2018	20173)	2016	2015
Stainless steel deliveries	1,000 tonnes	2,196	2,428	2,448	2,444	2,381
Sales	€ million	6,403	6,872	6,356	5,690	6,384
Adjusted EBITDA	€ million	263	485	631	309	165
Net result	€ million	-75	130	392	144	86
Return on equity 1)	%	-2.8	4.8	15.4	6.4	3.9
Return on capital employed 1)	%	0.8	7.0	11.3	2.6	5.3
Operating cash flow 2)	€ million	371	214	328	389	-34
Net debt	€ million	1,155	1,241	1,091	1,242	1,610
Gearing	%	45.1	45.1	40.1	51.4	69.1
Capital expenditure 2)	€ million	221	260	174	164	154
Personnel at the end of the period	headcount	10,390	10,449	10,485	10,977	11,833



Key figure definition changed in 2016. Figures for 2015 have been restated. Figures for 2014 have not been restated

<sup>2014</sup> presented for continuing operations.

Figures for 2017 have been restated due to IFRS 15 adoption. Figures for 2014–2016 have not been restated.

### **Balance sheet**

Assets (EUR million)	2019	2018
Non-current assets		
Intangible assets	607	585
Property, plant and equipment	2,767	2,659
Investments in associated companies and joint ventures	38	53
Financial assets at fair value	31	86
Derivative financial instruments	5	2
Deferred tax assets	229	247
Defined benefit plan assets	68	72
Trade and other receivables	2	2
Total non-current assets	3,747	3,706
Current assets		
Inventories	1,424	1,555
Investments at fair value	13	13
Derivative financial instruments	15	15
Trade and other receivables	514	640
Cash and cash equivalents	325	68
Total current assets	2,291	2,292
TOTAL ASSETS	6,038	5,998

Equity and liabilities (EUR million)	2019	2018
Equity attributable to the equity holders of the Company	2,562	2,750
Non-current liabilities		
Non-current debt	1,053	798
Derivative financial instruments	-	1
Deferred tax liabilities	12	12
Defined benefit and other long-term employee benefit obligations	335	318
Provisions	85	65
Trade and other payables	29	35
Total non-current liabilities	1,514	1,229
Current liabilities		
Current debt	427	511
Derivative financial instruments	17	20
Provisions	25	5
Current tax liabilities	17	12
Trade and other payables	1,475	1,471
Total current liabilities	1,962	2,019
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	6,038	5,998



## **Share-related key figures**

Key figures		2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Earnings per share 1) 2)	€	-0.18	0.32	0.95	0.35	0.23
Cash flow per share	€	0.90	0.52	0.79	0.94	-0.08
Equity per share 1) 2)	€	6.22	6.70	6.59	5.84	5.60
Dividend per share	€	0.10 <sup>3)</sup>	0.15	0.25	0.10	-
Dividend yield	%	3.6	4.7	3.2	1.2	-
Price/earnings ratio 1) 2)		neg.	10.00	8.15	24.31	11.85
Trading price at the end of the period	€	2.81	3.20	7.74	8.51	2.73
Market cap at the end of the period	€ million	1,155	1,312	3,223	3,541	1,138
Number of shares at the end of the period 4)		411,774,715	410,563,719	412,671,549	413,860,600	415,489,308
Trading volume <sup>5)</sup>	1,000 shares	884,254	826,636	1,021,607	955,682	1,345,515

IFRS 16 - Leases has been adopted on January 1, 2019 using the modified retrospective approach. Comparative information has not been restated.



Figures for 2017 have been restated due to IFRS 15 adoption in 2018. Figures for 2014–2016 have not been restated.

The Board of Directors' proposal to the Annual General Meeting

Excluding treasury shares

Includes only Nasdaq Helsinki trading

#### **Cash flow**

Key figures		2019	2018	2017	2016
Net result for the financial year	€ million	-75	130	392	144
Total adjustments	€ million	330	313	259	134
Change in working capital	€ million	218	-112	-180	307
Provisions, pensions, financial charges and other	€ million	-97	-112	-135	-187
Income taxes paid	€ million	-5	-5	-8	-9
Operating cash flow	€ million	371	214	328	389
Net cash from investing activities	€ million	-65	-229	-63	-81
Cash before financing activities	€ million	306	-14	264	308



# **Business area Europe**

Key figures		2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Stainless steel deliveries	1,000 tonnes	1,459	1,547	1,592	1,625	1,578
Sales	€ million	4,089	4,267	4,156	3,767	4,156
of which intra-group	€ million	66	97	81	93	120
Adjusted EBITDA	€ million	216	248	404	295	203
Adjustments to EBITDA	€ million	17	10	-	-26	-25
EBITDA	€ million	233	259	404	270	177
Adjusted EBIT	€ million	82	134	281	143	38
Depreciation and amortization	€ million	-134	-114	-123	-160	-165
Capital expenditure	€ million	44	76	70	81	85
Operating capital	€ million	1,901	1,934	1,848	1,808	2,061
Personnel at the end of period	headcount	6,753	6,806	6,748	7,038	7,394



#### **Business area Americas**

Key figures		2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Stainless steel deliveries	1,000 tonnes	601	762	742	690	533
Sales	€ million	1,346	1,715	1,546	1,325	1,214
of which intra-group	€ million	3	45	33	21	37
Adjusted EBITDA	€ million	-27	-5	21	-27	-120
Adjustments to EBITDA	€ million	-	-	-	21	-17
EBITDA	€ million	-27	-5	21	-6	-136
Adjusted EBIT	€ million	-84	-56	-31	-81	-200
Depreciation and amortization	€ million	-56	-51	-52	-54	-80
Capital expenditure	€ million	20	18	18	17	19
Operating capital	€ million	914	1,084	1,072	1,127	1,279
Personnel at the end of period	headcount	1,934	1,991	2,094	2,219	2,265



# **Business area Long Products**

Key figures		2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Stainless steel deliveries	1,000 tonnes	226	285	264	245	213
Sales	€ million	642	740	591	487	551
of which intra-group	€ million	137	220	186	153	162
Adjusted EBITDA	€ million	-7	25	16	-1	10
Adjustments to EBITDA	€ million	-	-	-	19	-
EBITDA	€ million	-7	25	16	18	10
Adjusted EBIT	€ million	-16	18	10	-8	2
Depreciation and amortization	€ million	-8	-6	-7	-7	-8
Capital expenditure	€ million	18	30	8	8	7
Operating capital	€ million	157	179	113	139	151
Personnel at the end of period	headcount	883	892	584	628	658



#### **Business area Ferrochrome**

Key figures		2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Ferrochrome production	1,000 tonnes	505	497	415	469	457
Sales	€ million	461	542	610	371	410
of which intra-group	€ million	293	345	483	269	295
Adjusted EBITDA	€ million	96	210	217	80	107
Adjustments to EBITDA	€ million	-	-	-	-0	-
EBITDA	€ million	96	210	217	80	107
Adjusted EBIT	€ million	67	179	187	48	76
Depreciation and amortization	€ million	-29	-30	-29	-29	-31
Capital expenditure	€ million	103	79	34	20	21
Operating capital	€ million	692	640	648	617	634
Personnel at the end of period	headcount	472	441	437	426	428



#### Disclaimer

This presentation contains, or may be deemed to contain, statements that are not historical facts but forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements are based on the current plans, estimates and expectations of Outokumpu's management based on information available to it on the date of this presentation. By their nature, forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties, because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that may or may not occur in the future. Future results of Outokumpu may vary from the results expressed in, or implied by, the forward-looking statements, possibly to a material degree. Factors that could cause such differences include, but are not limited to, the risks described in the "Risk factors" section of Outokumpu's latest Annual Report and the risks detailed in Outokumpu's most recent financial results announcement. Outokumpu undertakes no obligation to update this presentation after the date hereof.

